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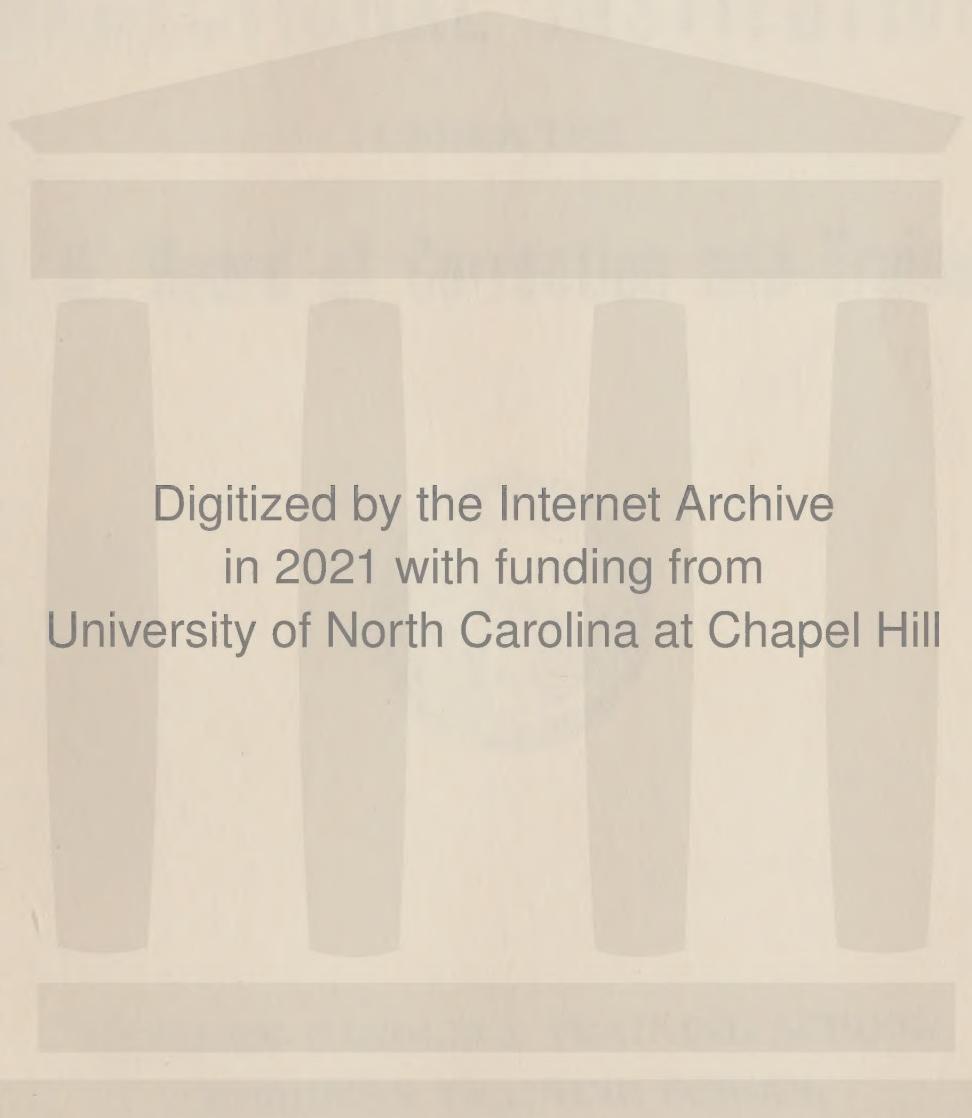
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BIENNIAL REPORTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
UNDER THE
N. C. Board of Correction and Training



EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

**THE NORTH CAROLINA
BOARD OF CORRECTION AND TRAINING**

	<i>Terms Expire</i>
DR. CLYDE A. DILLON, <i>Chairman</i>	7-1-53
DR. W. A. STANBURY, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	7-1-53
W. N. HARRELL	7-1-53
A. L. BURNETT	7-1-51
MRS. HOWARD G. ETHERIDGE	7-1-51
DR. C. F. STROSNIDER	7-1-51
JOSEPH W. NORDAN	7-1-55
MISS PEARL THOMPSON	7-1-55
JESSE C. FISHER	7-1-55
DR. ELLEN WINSTON, <i>Ex-Officio</i>	

SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*

MRS. JAS. L. QUERY, *Psychologist*

R. G. McCASKILL, *Maintenance*

MISS MILDRED CREECH, *Secretary*

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable W. KERR SCOTT
Governor of North Carolina
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Governor Scott:

I have the honor to transmit to you the biennial reports of the Commissioner of Correction and the five schools of correction viz:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School
State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand)
Eastern Carolina Training School
Morrison Training School
State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farms)

The building program at Eastern Carolina Training School has been completed, the one at Morrison is under way, but it has been a disappointment to the board that the work on permanent improvements has not been started at the other three schools. This disappointment is especially keen with regard to Samarcand since we are using buildings condemned by the State Fire Marshal and since monies were appropriated by the Legislatures of 1947 and 1949 for this purpose. Technicalities in some of the state departments have prevented the calling for bids. Now the war situation may prevent us from getting bids within the appropriation.

There have been no changes in the administration of the schools during the biennium. The work is going well.

The population of the schools remains about the same. With the addition of two dormitories at each of the Negro schools, the population will double at one and increase by one third at the other.

On behalf of the Board of Correction and Training I wish to thank Your Excellency, the Budget Bureau, and all state departments and agencies for the fine assistance and cooperation given us.

Respectfully submitted,

CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*

N. C. Board of Correction & Training.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Dr. Dillon:

I herewith transmit to you the biennial report of the Board of Correction and Training (central office) and the reports of the five schools under our supervision, viz:

**Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, Concord,
N. C.**

Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount, N. C.

**State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand), Eagle
Springs, N. C.**

Morrison Training School, Hoffman, N. C.

State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farms), Kinston, N. C.

The two years included in these reports have been both encouraging and disappointing. We have had more funds appropriated by the Legislatures of 1947 and 1949 than ever before. We have been disappointed in not being able to use these funds. At Eastern Carolina Training School a beautiful outdoor swimming pool has been constructed along with a ten-car garage and two staff houses. The building program at Morrison has been let and is under way. This consists of two dormitories, a vocational building, a gymnasium and other improvements. On July 6, 1950 the central building at Morrison was destroyed by fire. This building housed the administrative offices, the academic classrooms and auditorium. Steps were made the next day to replace the building but temporary arrangements must necessarily be made for the current school year. The building programs at Jackson, Dobbs Farms and Samarcand are stymied in the Budget Bureau and have not been released. In the case of Jackson and Dobbs Farms it is a matter of increasing and expanding facilities, but in the case of Samarcand we are breaking the law by using condemned buildings. This has been going on since 1946 and our Board has been trying in every way possible to get the work started, but without success. We sincerely hope that a tragedy will not have to happen to get the work started.

In spite of these delays and disappointments the Superintendents and staffs have remained loyal and interested. We are greatly indebted to these people, who know no limitation of hours, for their faithful service. All of our Superintendents remain at their posts and there have been only a few changes in personnel. The fact that we are holding our workers means much to the morale of the schools. Experience is valuable in this type of work. In this connection may I say that the standards for selection of workers are high. Character is rated first of all. We want only high-type, Christian men and women, people who want their lives to count in service. Church and Sunday School workers, Y leaders, recreation supervisors, boy and girl scout workers, these are the qualifications we look for. Then we want motherly and fatherly folks in the dormitories.

Our boys and girls have missed these associations and for that reason have been sent to the training schools. The high rate of success of the schools is a tribute to these workers.

Our population has not increased but will when the building programs are completed at our two Negro schools. We have had waiting lists at both schools throughout the biennium.

Our psychologist has kept the testing up to date by traveling from school to school. The tests show that we are not improving on our mental scores. Due to inadequate facilities at our feeble-minded schools we are getting too many children that we can do little for and they demoralize our program. This state does not have an institution for defective delinquents.

A maintenance man has been added to our staff which has proved most helpful. This man is furnished a closed truck equipped with plumber's and carpenter's tools and with certain necessary supplies. He goes from school to school when needed and has been the means of saving the schools many bills when emergencies arise. His main work is in plumbing and heating though he has been valuable in carpentry and mechanical work.

There has been one Board member resignation, that of T. A. Haywood. A. L. Burney was appointed to take his place. On account of expiration of terms three new members have been appointed, viz: Mr. Nordan, Mr. Fisher and Miss Thompson. There have been no other changes in the Board.

Due to an enlargement of the personnel of the Revenue Department we were forced out of the Revenue Building where we had been since the organization of the board, and office space down town was rented for us. We are comfortably housed in the Carolina Office Building just back of the Court House and will remain here until the wing of the Education Building is completed when we will move back to Capitol Square.

I now give you some tables which will show comparison with the two years under study and also show figures on the five schools.

FISCAL YEAR 1948-49

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	Per Capita Cost	Population June 30, 1949
Central Office.....	19,727	16,798.21	2,928.79	-----	-----
Jackson.....	252,222	223,127.10	29,094.90	799.73	283
E. C. T. S.....	76,172	71,646.07	4,525.93	626.82	124
Samarcand.....	122,062	105,050.84	17,011.16	761.24	127
Morrison.....	114,419	113,748.55	670.45	572.28	204
Dobbs Farms.....	41,835	39,505.50	2,329.50	823.03	46
Totals.....	626,437	569,876.27	56,560.73	-----	784

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1948-49—1949-50

FISCAL YEAR 1949-50

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	Per Capita Cost	Population June 30, 1950
Central Office-----	20,399	19,209.92	1,189.08	-----	-----
Jackson-----	278,106	227,903.89	50,202.11	784.87	280
E. C. T. S.-----	127,042	123,361.89	3,680.11	798.83	117
Samarcand-----	144,794	118,146.58	26,647.42	943.25	128
Morrison-----	140,974	137,598.77	3,375.23	691.45	206
Dobbs Farms-----	62,378	52,010.80	10,367.20	1,041.89	34
Totals-----	773,693	678,231.85	95,461.15	-----	765

The following table shows figures as supplied by Superintendent of schools (as of June 30, 1950):

	Opening of School	Number Enrolled	Per Cent Making Good	Length of Stay
Jackson-----	1909	6618	75-80	14 mos.
E. C. T. S.-----	1926	1793	72	17 mos.
Samarcand-----	1918	3187	75	15-18 mos.
Morrison-----	1925	2444	80	24 mos.
Dobbs Farms-----	1944	153	85	12-18 mos.

MONTH OF JULY, 1950

I. Q.	Classification	Dobbs Farms	Samar-cand	Jackson	E. C. T. S.	Morrison	Total
110-120	Superior Intelligence-----	1	6	5	7	1	20
90-109	Average Intelligence-----	3	13	42	21	12	91
80- 89	Dullness-----	7	31	64	26	19	147
70- 79	Borderline-----	11	34	55	40	61	201
50- 69	Morons-----	9	32	45	15	81	182
25- 49	Imbeciles-----	0	0	1	0	4	5
	Not Tested-----	6	12	56	6	20	100
	Totals-----	37	128	268	115	198	746

POPULATION BY COUNTIES—June 30, 1950

County	Dobbs Farms	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morrison	Samar-cand
Alamance		2	5	3	5
Alexander			6		
Alleghany					
Anson			1	1	
Ashe			2		1
Avery			2		1
Beaufort		2	2	3	
Bertie				6	
Bladen		1			
Brunswick			1		
Buncombe		1	19	3	2
Burke		1	7		3
Cabarrus			6	2	2
Caldwell	1	2	10	1	3
Camden					
Carteret				1	
Caswell			3		
Catawba			12		2
Chatham			2	1	
Cherokee					
Chowan	1	2			
Clay					
Cleveland		1	2	5	
Columbus			9	5	3
Craven	2	3		1	2
Cumberland	1	4	6	6	5
Currituck					
Dare				1	
Davidson		5	1	1	4
Davie			1		
Duplin			1	1	1
Durham	4	6	2	6	3
Edgecombe	1	6			1
Forsyth	1		7	11	2
Franklin		1		1	
Gaston		8	11	4	6
Gates		1			
Graham					2
Granville				3	1
Greene				2	1
Guilford		3	16	11	14
Halifax		4		4	2
Harnett		1	1	9	3
Haywood		2			1
Henderson			6		4
Hertford		1			
Hoke					
Hyde					
Iredell			3	4	3
Jackson			1		3
Johnston	1	9	3	6	1

County	Dobbs Farms	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morrison	Samar-cand
Jones		2			
Lee				1	3
Lenoir		1		2	2
Lincoln				3	
Macon				1	2
Madison				4	1
Martin		1	1		2
Mecklenburg		4	6	8	2
McDowell				12	2
Mitchell					
Montgomery		1	2	2	1
Moore		2		6	1
Nash			8		1
New Haonover	3	1	9	7	1
Northhampton					1
Orange		1	2	1	2
Onslow			1		2
Pamlico		2		1	
Pasquotank		3			2
Pender				1	
Perquimans					
Person			1	1	
Pitt		2		5	1
Polk				1	
Randolph			1	10	3
Richmond				3	1
Robeson				13	4
Rockingham	2	1	14	6	
Rowan		3	2	4	1
Rutherford			3	1	2
Sampson	1	1			1
Scotland		4	3	2	4
Stanly				1	2
Stokes				1	1
Surry		1	8		1
Swain				2	
Transylvania				2	2
Tyrrell		1			
Union		1		2	
Vance		1		3	1
Wake			7	3	11
Washington					3
Warren					
Watauga					
Wayne		2	1	2	3
Wilkes				10	2
Wilson		1	1		6
Yadkin		1		2	
Yancey			1	2	
Totals	34	117	280	206	128

GRAND TOTAL 765

I now invite you to read and study the reports of the superintendents of the five schools. Here is information, first hand, given out by men and women "at the front". I am proud of these reports as I am proud of the men and women heading the schools and their workers. A good job has been done and it has meant long hours and much hard work.

May I thank you, Mr. Chairman, for not only being a good leader but for your willingness to stop your work at any time to be of assistance in the work of the Board of Correction and Training. Also I would thank all the Board members for their kindness and assistance to me and to the work. I am grateful to the Governor, The Budget Bureau, the Division of Purchase and Contract, the Attorney General's office and all other state departments for the assistance rendered in the rehabilitation of our North Carolina boys and girls.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.

TWELFTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

**Eastern Carolina Industrial
Training School
For Boys**

ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, North Carolina Board of Correction and Training Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction Raleigh

OFFICERS AND STAFF

	<i>Employed</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, Superintendent	November 15, 1928
W. CARL HIGH, Assistant to Superintendent, Teacher	September 6, 1930
MRS. DOROTHY J. CLARK, Budget Officer	February 2, 1930
MISS CHARLOTTE JONES, Secretary	July 1, 1946
G. W. RHODES, School Principal	June 1, 1942
E. G. EDWARDS, Woodshop Teacher, Farm	September 11, 1947
MRS. A. A. CLARK, House Matron	June 1, 1932
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, House Matron	February 8, 1945
MRS. OLIVIA HORNER, House Matron	October 1, 1944
MRS. MARY B. STOKES, House Matron	September 1, 1930
MISS MABEL HUNT, Sewing Matron	October 1, 1933
MR. W. R. BURNETT, Farm Superintendent	June 1, 1949
M. J. STOKES, Garden and Orchard	March 1, 1927
J. A. FOUNTAIN, Dairy Manager	February 8, 1945
W. B. STEVENSON, Athletic Director, Teacher	April 1, 1936
JERRY FOUNTAIN, Cottage Assistant, Farm	June 1, 1947
R. L. PHELPS, Woodshop Teacher	October 4, 1949
W. J. WEAVER, Teacher	January 17, 1950

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

HONORABLE SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction,
State of North Carolina,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

I am pleased to transmit herewith the Twelfth Biennial Report of Eastern Carolina Training School. We are grateful to you and your department for your fine cooperation and help in carrying on our program.

Our population has been on the increase and at the present time every available bed is taken. There are a few boys who are ready for release, but due to home situations, they remain in the school by request of Welfare Departments. All cottages in use are crowded and our only hope to solve this situation is the renovation of the Fountain Cottage. This work is not even in the planning stage, because of the acute architectural and engineering shortage. We feel that we can do this work with the aid of the State Engineering Department.

The Swimming Pool, which was opened in May, has been a real source of pride and joy to the boys and staff. It has been in use night and day and practically every boy in the school can swim. The program was well organized and no serious accidents occurred.

Our Health program has been improved considerably, due to the special care received from Dr. Kenneth D. Weeks. He has instituted preventive as well as curative measures, which include tetanus toxoid vaccinations. Dr. D. W. Dudley of the Oral Hygiene Division of the State Board of Health, has completed the Dental Clinic, in which every boy was examined and received necessary treatment.

The Religious program continues to be an important phase of our work. Through the efforts of the staff and summer religious directors, many boys have joined local churches.

The physical plant is in good shape, with the exception of a few repairs to be made when labor is available. No further work has been done on the proposed addition to the laundry. Some inside painting of cottages has been done, Venetian blinds installed in living rooms and plastic leather furniture has been purchased for each cottage. We plan to do a great deal of work on the boys' bedrooms during the fall months.

Our greatest need now is more personnel. The staff cannot do their best work when they are on duty long hours, both day and night. An excellent solution to this problem would be enough staff to have cottage parents whose duties would only embrace cottage life. We at Eastern Carolina would welcome this plan and our work would be much more effective.

In conclusion, we wish to express our appreciation to friends throughout the State for their excellent support and understanding of the work we are striving to do.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM D. CLARK,
Superintendent.

EASTERN CAROLINA INDUSTRIAL TRAINING SCHOOL

5

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening January 18, 1926

Plant: Value of Property:						
Land (675.78 acres)						\$ 56,392.00
Buildings						492,592.00
Non-Structural Improvements						41,153.00
Equipment						60,147.00
Livestock						12,000.00
Swimming Pool						40,000.00
						\$ 702,284.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

	Year Ended June 30, 1949			Year Ended June 30, 1950		
	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration	\$ 10,474.89	114.3	\$ 91.64	\$ 11,242.97	118.6	\$ 94.79
II. Instruction	8,479.89	114.3	74.19	10,392.60	118.6	87.63
III. Custodial Care	36,294.47	114.3	317.54	45,038.21	118.6	378.06
IV. Operation of Plant	9,314.71	114.3	81.49	12,008.35	118.6	101.25
V. Maintenance of Plant	2,889.61	114.3	25.28	4,669.16	118.6	39.37
VI. Additions and Betterments	4,192.50	114.3	36.68	11,070.60	118.6	93.34
VII. Reserve for Deferred Obligations				28,940.00	118.6	244.01
Totals	\$ 71,646.07	114.3	\$ 626.82	\$123,361.29	118.6	\$ 1,038.45

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1949	Year Ended June 30, 1950
RECEIPTS:		
Farm Produce	\$ 955.39	\$ 2,342.93
Room and Board		117.50
Laundry		24.00
Maintenance Equipment		20.80
Totals	\$ 955.39	\$ 2,505.23
REFUNDS OF EXPENSE:		
Office Supplies	\$ 2.00	\$ 13.10
Food and Provisions	4.12	
Wearing Apparel	2.38	79.89
Medical Supplies	6.30	10.20
Farm Supplies	19.00	
Tractor Operation	91.90	129.21
Fuel	66.90	
Lights, Power, Water (Tap Fee)	250.00	
Equipment (Sale Car)	1,077.77	1,340.52
Totals	\$ 1,520.37	\$ 1,572.92
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 2,475.76	\$ 4,078.15

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1949

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples.....	157 Bu.	\$ 3.75	\$ 588.75	
Beans, Butter.....	1,500 Qts.	.40	600.00	
Beans, String.....	2,610 Lbs.	.15	391.50	
Beef.....	3,600 Lbs.	.50	1,800.00	
Beets.....	200 Lbs.	.10	20.00	
Blackberries.....	150 Qts.	.30	45.00	
Butter.....	1,334 Lbs.	.65	867.10	
Cabbage.....	4,456 Lbs.	.05	222.80	
Canteloupes.....	950	.20	190.00	
Carrots.....	253 Lbs.	.20	50.60	
Cherries.....	10 Qts.	.50	5.00	
Chicken.....	994 Lbs.	.60	596.40	
Collards.....	3,492 Lbs.	.10	349.20	
Corn.....	798 Doz.	.50	399.00	
Cream.....	498 Pts.	.65	323.70	
Cucumbers.....	690 Lbs.	.30	207.00	
Eggs.....	800 Doz.	.50	400.00	
Greens.....	1,500 Lbs.	.10	150.00	
Milk.....	13,871 Gal.	.80	11,096.80	
Okra.....	160 Lbs.	.20	32.00	
Onions.....	850 Lbs.	.15	127.50	
Peaches.....	190 Bu.	2.75	522.50	
Peanuts.....	5,400 Lbs.	.10	540.00	
Peas, Field.....	200 Qts.	.30	60.00	
Peas, Green.....	930 Lbs.	.15	139.50	
Pepper.....	560 Lbs.	.10	56.00	
Pork.....	15,164	.50	7,582.00	
Potatoes, White.....	252 Bu.	3.50	882.00	
Potatoes Sweet.....	500 Bu.	4.00	200.00	
Pumpkins.....	25	.50	12.50	
Strawberries.....	150 Qts.	.50	75.00	
Tomatoes.....	3,860 Lbs.	.15	579.00	
Turnips.....	30 Bu.	3.50	105.00	
Watermelons.....	380	.50	190.00	\$ 29,405.85
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:				
Alfalfa.....	21 Tons	60.00	1,260.00	
Corn.....	2,423 Bu.	1.30	4,449.90	
Corn, Ensilage.....	198 Tons	12.00	2,376.00	
Hay Lespedeza.....	23 Tons	45.00	1,035.00	
Hay Peanuts.....	4 Tons	25.00	100.00	
Hay Soy Beans.....	12 Tons	45.00	540.00	
Manure.....	168 Tons	5.00	840.00	
Milk.....	1,998 Gal.	.20	399.60	
Oats.....	186 Bu.	.65	120.90	
Soy Beans (Yellow).....	347 Bu.	2.00	694.00	
Wheat.....	266 Bu.	1.80	478.80	\$ 12,294.20
Farm Products used as Food.....				\$ 29,405.85
Farm Products used on Farm.....				12,294.20
				\$ 41,700.05

COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries: Farm Supt., Dairyman, Gardener.....	\$ 6,223.80
Dairy Supplies.....	145.96
Equipment.....	277.45
Farm Supplies.....	1,643.98
Feedstuffs.....	1,999.48
Fencing.....	42.00
Fertilizers.....	2,526.09
Insemination.....	3.00
Repairs.....	197.91
Tractors.....	1,455.56
Veterinary: Dairy.....	40.00
	\$ 14,555.23
Farm Products Used on Farm.....	12,294.20
	\$ 26,849.43
Profit from Operations.....	\$ 14,850.62
Receipts from Farm Products Sold.....	955.39
Net Profit.....	\$ 15,806.01

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1950

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples	30 Bu.	\$ 3.75	\$ 112.50	
Beans, Butter	540 Lbs.	.40	216.00	
Beans, String	2,951 Lbs.	.12½	367.87	
Beef	1,780 Lbs.	.50	890.00	
Beets	32 Lbs.	.10	3.20	
Cabbage	2,430 Lbs.	.04	97.20	
Canteloupes	846 Lbs.	.20	169.20	
Chicken	700 Lbs.	.60	420.00	
Collards	921 Lbs.	.08	72.68	
Corn	702 Dz.	.50	351.00	
Cucumbers	205 Lbs.	.15	30.75	
Eggs	12 Dz.	.60	7.20	
Greens	1,911 Lbs.	.10	191.10	
Onions	160 Lbs.	.15	24.00	
Peaches	4 Bu.	3.00	12.00	
Peanuts	72 Sx.	5.904	425.08	
Peas, Field	700 Lbs.	.30	210.00	
Peas, Garden	220 Qts.	.25	55.00	
Pecans	250 Lbs.	.35	87.50	
Pepper	75 Lbs.	.10	7.50	
Pork	13,140 Lbs.	.50	6,570.00	
Potatoes, Irish	460 Bu.	3.00	1,380.00	
Potatoes, Sweet	360 Bu.	2.50	900.00	
Pumpkins	25	.50	12.50	
Radish	10 Lbs.	.20	2.00	
Squash	1,700 Lbs.	.10	170.00	
Strawberries	7 Qts.	.60	4.20	
Tomatoes	6,160 Lbs.	.15	924.00	
Turnips	20 Bu.	3.50	70.00	
Watermelons	600	.50	300.00	
Milk	19,388 Gal.	.80	15,510.40	
Blackberries	20 Qts.	.30	6.00	
Butter	1,163 Lbs.	.70	814.10	
Carrots	100 Lbs.	.20	20.00	
Cherries	10 Qts.	.50	5.00	\$ 30,439.98
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM				
Alfalfa	20 Tons	40.00	800.00	
Barley (Colonial)	167 Bu.	3.00	501.00	
Corn	2,950 Bu.	1.55	4,572.50	
Corn, Ensilage	100 Tons	12.00	1,200.00	
Hay: Lespedeza	20 Tons	30.00	600.00	
Hay: Peanut	3-1-5 Tons	25.00	80.00	
Manure	200 Tons	5.00	10,000.00	
Milk (Fed to animals)	1,854 Gal.	.80	1,483.20	
Oats (Arlington)	1,132 Bu.	1.75	1,981.00	
Rye	35 Bu.	2.80	98.00	
Soy Beans (Ogden)	68 Bu.	4.50	306.00	
Wheat (Atlas 66)	150 Bu.	3.50	525.00	\$ 13,146.70
Farm Products Used as Food				30,439.98
Farm Products Used on Farm				\$ 13,146.70
				\$ 43,586.68

TOTAL FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD AND ON FARM \$ 43,586.68

COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries:

Farm Superintendent, Dairyman, Gardener.....	\$ 6,558.10
Dairy Supplies.....	360.71
Farm Equipment.....	2,460.13
Farm Supplies.....	1,420.99
Feedstuffs.....	2,209.50
Fencing.....	167.13
Fertilizers.....	2,739.49
Artificial Insemination.....	152.00
Repairs.....	678.28
Tractor and Vehicle Operation.....	1,265.53
Veterinary—Dairy.....	128.00
 Total.....	\$ 18,139.86

Farm Products Used on Farm 13,146.70 31,286.56

Profit from Operations.....	12,300.12
Receipts from Farm Products Sold.....	2,342.93
 Total Profit from Operations.....	\$ 14,643.05

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution.....	98	124
2. In Custody outside Institution.....	0	0
3. Total number first of year.....	98	124
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Courts.....	78	69
5. Parole violators returned.....	9	5
6. Escapees returned.....	26	3
7. Total Admissions.....	113	77
8. On Roll and Admissions.....	211	201
Discharged During Year:		
9. Released.....	39	48
10. Escaped from institution.....	45	23
11. Transferred.....	3	13
12. Total discharges.....	87	84
Number on Roll end of Year:		
13. In Institution.....	124	117
14. 13 and 12 equal 8.....	211	201
15. Average Population for year.....	114.5	118.1
16. Normal Capacity.....	120	120

TABLE NO. 2

PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Parents living together	66	53
Parents separated	9	7
Parents divorced	1	8
Mothers Deserted		4
Fathers Deserted		5
Illegitimate Children	3	12
Fathers Insane		2
Mothers Insane		1
Step-Fathers	14	21
Step-Mothers	5	5
Fathers dead	29	29
Mothers dead	7	13
Fathers Living	24	77
Mothers Living	51	109
Foster Mothers	2	7
Foster Fathers	1	5
Fathers In Prison	2	1

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1949			Year Ended June 30, 1950		
	Total June 30th	Admission During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year
Alamance	2	1	1	2	1	
Beaufort	3	1		2	1	
Bladen	5	3	4	1	1	2
Brunswick			1			
Buncombe	1	1		1	2	
Burke		1		1		1
Caldwell	7	3	1	2	2	3
Carteret			1			
Caswell			2			
Chatham	2	2				1
Chowan	1			2	1	1
Cleveland	1			1		1
Craven	5	2		3		2
Cumberland	7	6	4	4	2	1
Davidson	8	3		5	4	3
Durham	5	7	4	6	2	2
Edgecombe	3	2	1	6	4	1
Franklin	1			1		
Gaston	1	3		8	7	
Gates	1	1		1		
Guilford	8	5		3	4	2
Halifax	6		3	4	1	2
Harnett	1	1		1		
Haywood				2	4	
Henderson	3	2				2
Hertford	1	1		1		
Iredell			1			
Johnston	5	1	3	9	6	3
Jones	1	1		2	1	
Lenoir	3	1				3
Lee						1
Lincoln		2				
Martin				1	1	
McDowell					1	
Mecklenburg	6	5		6	1	1
Montgomery	2	2		1		
Nash	5	2		8	2	
New Hanover				1	1	
Onslow	2		1	1		1
Orange		1		2	2	1
Pamlico	1			2		
Pasquotank	2	2		3	1	
Person	1	1		1		
Pitt		2	2	2	1	2
Randolph	2		1	1	1	1
Robeson	1		1			1
Rockingham	1	1	1	1		
Rowan				1	1	
Sampson				4	3	1
Scotland	3	8		1	1	
Surry				7	5	5
Wake	11	8	4	7		1
Washington	1					3
Watauga	3		2			
Wayne	1	1		1	2	
Wilson			1	1		
Yancey	1			1		
Totals	124	78	39	117	69	48

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
11 Years		2
12 Years	14	3
13 Years	13	11
14 Years	19	13
15 Years	25	20
16 Years	26	27
17 Years	18	21
18 Years	5	14
19 Years	4	5
20 Years		1
Totals	124	117

TABLE NO. 5
GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS

School Year 1948-49

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Transferred	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second	4	1	3				
Third	9	2	7				
Fourth	9	3	5		1		
Fifth	13	6	4		2		
Sixth	13	6	4			1	
Seventh	17	13	1		1	1	
Eighth	16	11		1	1	3	
Ninth	11	7			3	1	
Tenth	3	2				1	
Totals	95	51	24	1	8	7	

School Year 1949-50

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Transferred	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second	9	3	6				
Third	5	3	1			1	
Fourth	12	7	2		3		
Fifth	11	9	2				
Sixth	15	7	5	1	2		
Seventh	15	9	3		1	2	
Eighth	20	8	1	2	4	4	1
Ninth	15	8	2				1
Tenth	9	6			4		1
Eleventh	1	1			3		
Totals	112	61	22	3	17	7	2

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

DR. C. GORDON SMITH, JR.

Year Ended June 30, 1949

Abrasions.....	6	Impetigo.....	4	Rheumatism.....	1
Abscesses.....	5	Infected cysts.....	1	Right leg shorter.....	1
Acne.....	9	Infected knee.....	1	Ringworm.....	1
Arthralgia.....	1	Infected lacente knee.....	1	Scabies.....	2
Backache.....	8	Infected toe.....	1	Side hurts.....	1
Barbers Itch.....	1	Infections.....	10	Skinned knuckles.....	1
Broken Clavicle.....	1	Ingrowing nail.....	1	Sore foot.....	2
Bruises.....	5	Injury to finger.....	1	Sore gums.....	1
Chalazion.....	1	Itching groin.....	1	Sore knees.....	2
Check Clavicle dressing.....	1	Kidney specimen.....	1	Sore nose.....	1
Circumcision Recommended.....	2	Knee brusitis.....	1	Sore throat.....	15
Colds.....	14	Knife in hand.....	1	Sore toe.....	1
Conjunctivitis.....	1	Lacerations.....	18	Sores.....	3
Coughs.....	7	Leg ache.....	3	Split finger.....	1
Cut leg.....	1	Myositis.....	1	Sprains.....	10
Cysts.....	2	Nasal Blockage.....	5	Stomache ache.....	3
Dermatitis.....	3	Nail in foot.....	1	Strains.....	11
Dermatophytomis.....	3	Need glasses.....	1	Stye on eye.....	3
Earache.....	7	Nose bleed.....	7	Swollen testicle.....	2
Ecthyma.....	2	Oxyuris.....	1	Sycosis barbar.....	1
Enuresis.....	1	Pain.....	1	Tenia.....	11
Epigastric distress.....	1	Painful urination.....	1	Tonsillitis.....	8
Eye Hurts.....	2	Paronychia.....	3	Toothache.....	4
Eye injury.....	1	Patched brace.....	1	Trauma.....	2
Eye strain.....	4	Phymosis.....	2	Typhoid shots (3 each).....	120
Fallen arches.....	1	Physical Examination.....	1	Undescended testicle.....	1
Fractires.....	2	Poison Oak.....	2	Urethral discharge.....	1
Furuncles.....	13	Pompholyx.....	1	Varicocele.....	4
Ganglion, wrist.....	1	Prescription for feet.....	1	Verrucae.....	1
Headaches.....	6	Pronated feet.....	1	Vincents.....	1
Helminths.....	1	Pulled muscle.....	1	Vomiting.....	1
Hemoptysis.....	1	Punctured lip.....	1	Warts.....	1
Hernia.....	1	Pyelitis.....	5	Weak ankle.....	1
Hysteria.....	1	Redressing.....	2		
Impacted cerum.....	1	Respiration infection.....	1	Total Treatments.....	424

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

DR. C. GORDON SMITH, JR.

Year Ended June 30, 1950

Abdominal pain.....	7	Enteritis.....	1	Oxyuris.....	1
Abrasions.....	2	Epididymitis.....	1	Paronychia.....	2
Abcesses.....	12	Epilepsy.....	1	Phymosis.....	2
Acne.....	2	Eye strain.....	2	Physical examination.....	1
Allergy.....	2	Fever.....	1	Poison Ivy.....	1
Appendicitis.....	1	Fissure in Ano.....	1	Poison Oak.....	1
Atheletes foot.....	4	Furuncles.....	22	Pyelitis.....	3
Backache.....	2	Gastric-eritinitis.....	1	Rickets.....	1
Blisters.....	1	Headache.....	3	Spastic rectum.....	1
Boils.....	2	Herpes.....	2	Splinters.....	2
Bruises.....	1	Hernia.....	1	Sprains.....	6
Buruncle.....	1	Infections.....	2	Stooped shoulders.....	1
Cauliflower ear.....	1	Insect sting.....	1	Strains.....	2
Check-up.....	1	Injured.....	4	Stye.....	1
Clavicle pain.....	1	Kidney specimen.....	1	Subcutaneous.....	1
Colds.....	3	Lacerations.....	8	Tenia.....	3
Cysts.....	7	Myalgia.....	1	Tonsillitis.....	1
Dermatitis Venenation.....	4	Nasal Obstruction.....	2	Toothache.....	2
Diarrhea.....	1	Neurofiboma.....	1	Urticaria.....	4
Draining ear.....	2	Nose bleed.....	2	Varicocele.....	2
Dry skin.....	1	Orbital Pain.....	1	Wart.....	1
Dysentery.....	1	Orchitis.....	1		
Ear ache.....	8	Otitis.....	7	Total Treatments....	173

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL

NORTH CAROLINA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH—DR. D. W. DUDLEY

Year Ending June 30, 1950

Boys Treated.....	127
Number Amalgam Fillings.....	178
Number Cement Fillings.....	1
Number Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	176
Number Teeth Extracted.....	76
Number Boys Teeth Cleaned.....	127
Number Miscellaneous Treatments.....	7
Number Fluoride Treatments.....	127
Number Porcelain Fillings.....	84
 Total Number of Operations.....	 903

TABLE NO. 6-A
HOSPITALIZATION—OUTSIDE

Year Ended June 30, 1949

Appendectomy.....	1
Broken Collar Bone.....	1
Leg Bruise.....	1
Rheumatic Fever.....	1
 Total Treatments.....	 4

Year Ended June 30, 1950

Abdominal Injury.....	1
Appendectomy.....	4
Blood Poison.....	1
Broken Arm.....	2
Broken Foot.....	1
Circumcision.....	1
Fractured Fingers.....	1
Head Injury.....	1
Lacerated Elbow.....	1
Penial Injury.....	1
 Total Treatments.....	 14

TABLE NO. 7
BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION
Year Ended June 30, 1949

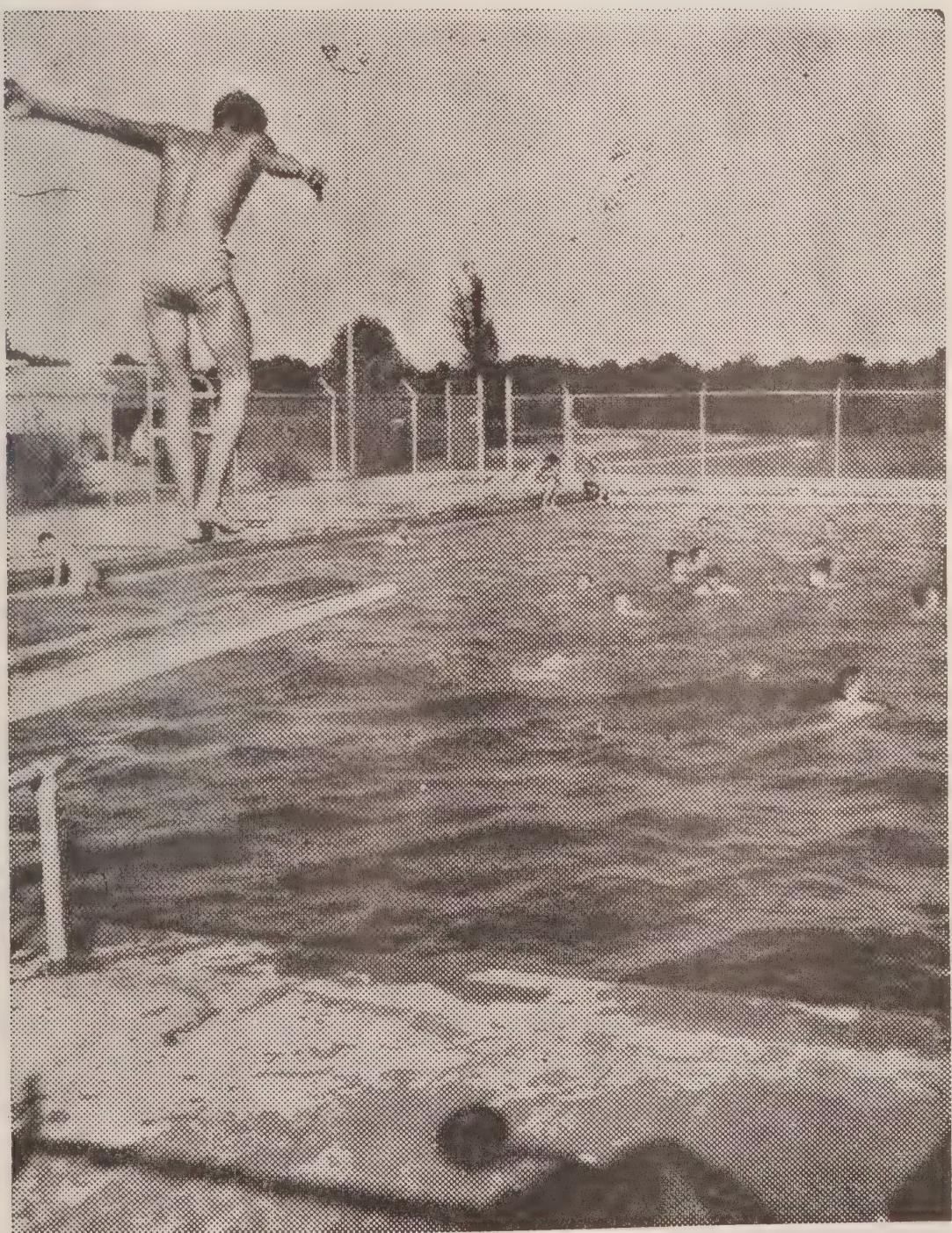
RELEASE STATUS

Length of Time	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory
11 Months	2		1	1
12 Months	4	3	1	
13 Months	2		2	
14 Months	1	1		
15 Months	4	2	1	1
17 Months	2	1	1	
18 Months	1			1
19 Months	1	1		
20 Months	3	1		2
21 Months	2			2
22 Months	2			2
23 Months	1			1
24 Months	1			1
25 Months	3			3
26 Months	1		1	
27 Months	1		1	
29 Months	2			2
31 Months	1			1
32 Months	1		1	
47 Months	1			1
60 Months	1		1	
Totals	37	9	10	18

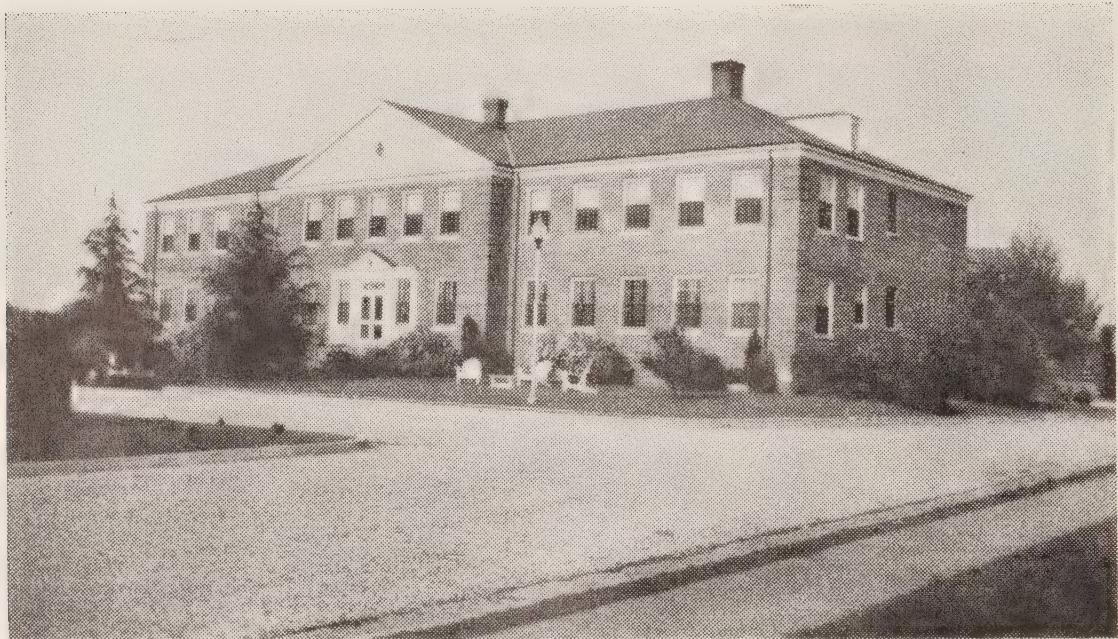
Year Ended June 30, 1950

Length of Time	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory
11 Months	2	1	1	
13 Months	4		3	1
14 Months	4		3	1
15 Months	2		1	1
16 Months	6		3	2
17 Months	2		2	
18 Months	1		1	
19 Months	2		1	
20 Months	1		1	
21 Months	4		3	2
22 Months	1			1
24 Months	1		1	
26 Months	1		1	
27 Months	1			
28 Months	3		1	2
29 Months	2		2	
31 Months	1		1	
32 Months	1			1
33 Months	1		1	
34 Months	1		1	
35 Months	1		1	
36 Months	1		1	
38 Months	2		2	
43 Months	1		1	
45 Months	1		1	
55 Months	1		1	
Totals	48	1	34	13

EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL



Boys Enjoying Swimming Pool, Which Opened May 27, 1950



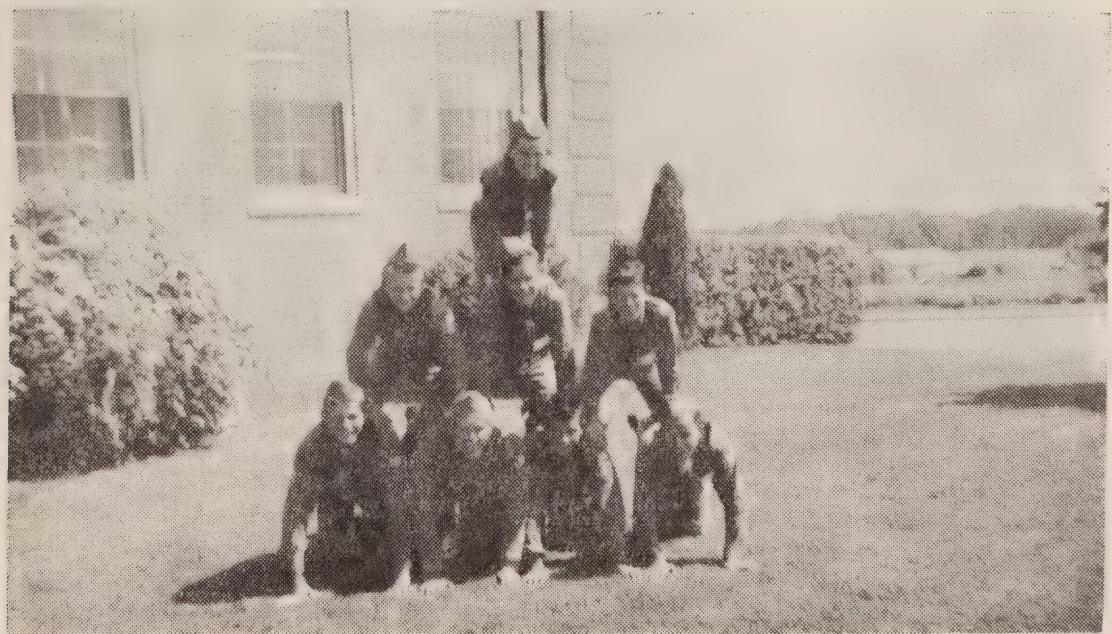
Central Building



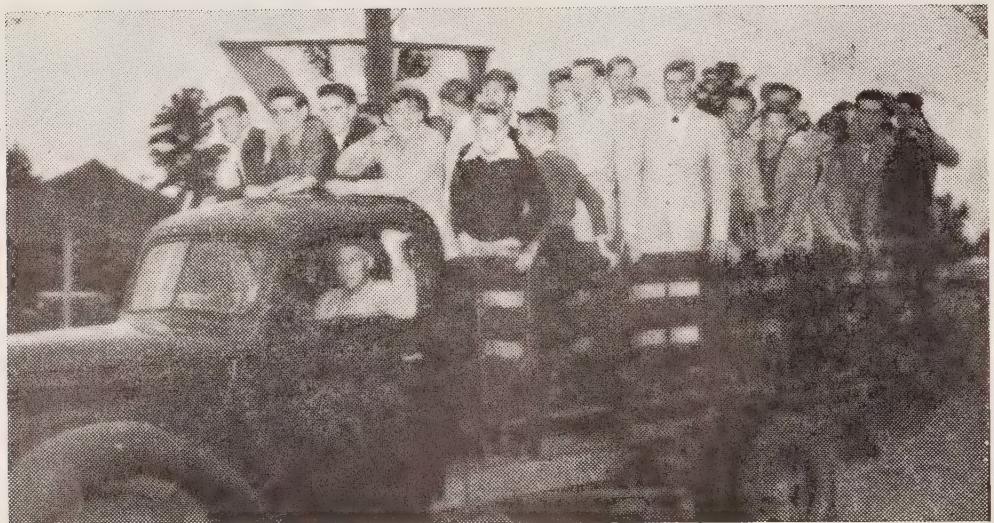
Horne, McCoin, Fountain Dormitories



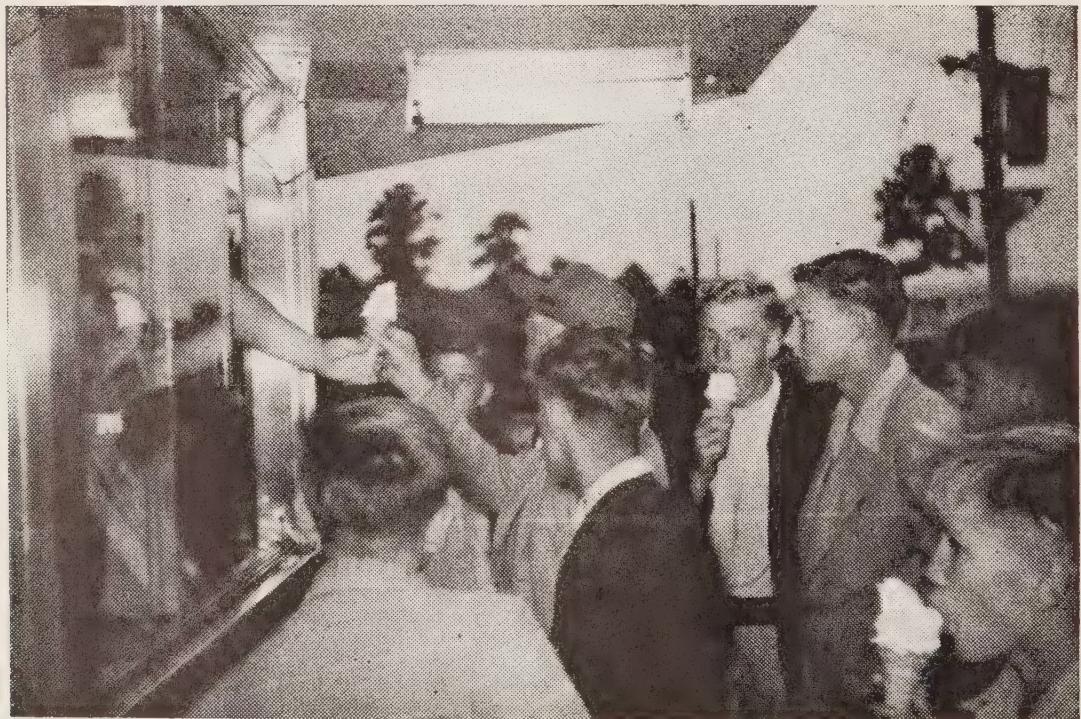
Scouts Off To Camp



Scouts Pyramiding



Off to the Fair



Boys at the Fair

THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Morrison Training School

HOFFMAN, N. C.

An Institution for the Training of Negro Boys



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction Raleigh

SUPERINTENDENT

PAUL R. BROWN Hoffman

OFFICIAL STAFF

I. ADMINISTRATION

Employed

P. R. BROWN, Superintendent.....	April 1, 1944
L. C. MC LAURIN, Budget Officer.....	March 24, 1946
MRS. A. M. LEAVENS, Stenographer.....	June 6, 1950

II. INSTRUCTION

L. V. BALSLEY, Boy's Supervisor-Teacher.....	June 23, 1943
MRS. J. S. BROWN, Educational Director.....	September 1, 1944
MISS M. T. GADDY, H. S. Teacher.....	September 24, 1947
F. E. RIDDICK, H. S. Teacher & Supervisor.....	September 1, 1947
M. A. JOHNSON, H. S. Teacher & Barbering.....	August 1, 1947
MRS. D. B. SHAW, Primary Teacher.....	September 15, 1946
MISS W. V. SMALL, Acting Social Worker.....	June 15, 1944
MRS. N. B. STUCKEY, Grade Teacher.....	December 1, 1947
MISS EVELYN THOMAS, Primary Teacher.....	July 19, 1948
MISS L. E. WILLIAMS, Grade Teacher.....	September 1, 1944
MRS. M. E. YORK, Librarian.....	June 6, 1949
P. I. YORK, H. S. Teacher & Supervisor.....	June 6, 1949

VOCATIONAL

MRS. P. A. BALSLEY Building Supervisor.....	September 1, 1945
MRS. O. T. FLAKE, Building Supervisor.....	June 1, 1948
J. T. GIBSON, Trade Instructor.....	July 16, 1948
MRS. C. D. RIDDICK, Building Supervisor.....	September 1, 1947
W. R. WINDLEY, Trade Supervisor.....	September 1, 1949

III. CUSTODIAL CARE

MRS. A. R. HAILEY, Cook.....	August 1, 1949
MRS. A. MOORE, Cook.....	March 6, 1945
MRS. L. C. MC NEIL, Cook.....	September 1, 1948
MISS GERTHA SMITH, Dietician.....	September 1, 1949

LAUNDRY

THOMAS MCNEIL, Laundry Supervisor.....	September 1, 1948
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MEDICAL AND SURGICAL

MRS. SALLIE CAREW, Nurse.....	August 1, 1949
DR. F. D. QUICK, Physician.....	

FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY

V. E. CROWDER.....	January 1, 1943
RAYMOND HAILEY.....	August 23, 1944
J. A. MOORE.....	June 1, 1947
W. H. MITCHELL, Farm Superintendent.....	April 1, 1950

IV. OPERATION OF PLANT

E. S. DOUGLASS, Plant Operator.....	June 1, 1948
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V. MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

J. C. FELDER, General Maintenance.....	October 21, 1944
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REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, North Carolina

My dear Mr. Leonard:

You will find herewith the biennial report of the Morrison Training School for Negro Boys covering the period 1948-1950. The institution was officially opened January 5, 1925.

During this biennium the institution has operated at its maximum capacity and at times above its capacity. We have been forced to take only the most urgent cases because of lack of space. We are happy to report that two dormitories are under construction that promise relief from over-crowded conditions and long waiting lists.

The health of our boys has been very good, and so far we have had no cases of serious illnesses. It is a rare thing to find a boy in the infirmary over night. Physical health contributes to the happiness of our group, making work and play more enjoyable.

A new well has been drilled which will meet the needs of our campus even after our expansion program is completed.

A roofing contractor repaired the roofs of McLean and Redd Buildings, Varser and Parsons Halls, and the infirmary.

The new shop building will enrich the lives of future enrollees. Under our present conditions the industrial arts department has done exceptionally well in trying to keep up with the repair work on the campus. They patched the walls of McLean Building before it was destroyed by fire. Screens in the various buildings were repaired or replaced. Sarah Boyd Cottage, the dining hall, two apartments at Redd Building, the barber shop, two apartments at Varser Hall, the interiors of Parson Hall, Kate Burr Johnson Cottage and the Tate Building have all been painted during this biennium. They took care of all the plumbing during the winter, or whenever the plumber assigned to all the Correctional Institutions was not at Morrison. They built, wired, and painted a small smoke house, repaired roof at Tate Building, rewired it and partitioned it into classrooms for school use; replaced window panes over campus whenever they were available, and made 15 end tables and 18 table lamps out of scrap lumber for the commencement exhibit. They hope to complete a storage barn before harvesting time.

Our farm consists of 762 acres with 325 acres under cultivation. Our new farm manager who started to work in April has worked very hard to improve the farm in every way. Our fertilizer allotment was increased this spring; a tractor, truck, haybaler, grain drill, three distributors, six plows, and an assortment of hand tools have been added to our farm equipment. Only our best milk producers have been spared at the dairy. Our herd of nine cows produce as much milk as the fifteen cows we had formerly. Our milk production is still not enough for our needs, but with young calves maturing, we hope soon to have adequate milk production. By using the freezer locker at Rockingham we have butchered hogs and cattle the year round. At present we have 81 hogs on the farm.

Although we suffered a great loss in the burning of McLean Building, we have attempted to renovate Tate Building for classes this winter. Classrooms will also be placed in Varser and Parson Halls until the new school building is ready. Standard Achievement Tests are given by the teachers at the beginning of each school year. Psychological testing is done by Mrs. Jas. L. Query, State Psychologist of Correctional Institutions. These tests help in determining the grade placements and work assignments for each boy. Our teachers are well qualified, and hence the needs of each individual are met as nearly as possible. Our classes vary according to the grades represented by the entire enrollment. The State Course of Study is followed and individuals are advanced according to personal achievement. Each boy attends school a half day and works a half day, beginning at eight and lasting through four-thirty, with an hour for lunch. Monthly parties, movies, and programs constitute our major indoor amusement for the entire group. Commencement plays and class programs follow the general pattern of commencement exercises. Parents and visitors are invited to all of these programs.

We feel that early Christian training is a safeguard and guide for the years ahead, therefore the practice of the Golden Rule is emphasized by teacher and pupil alike. Sabbath School is held each Sunday morning with staff members as teachers. The boys are encouraged to express their views and ask questions about their religious problems. They are challenged to live the Christian life which brings man his greatest happiness. Ministers from neighboring communities come and offer their services on special religious holidays. Our Thanksgiving, Christmas, Easter and Mother's Day programs are very impressive. Many visitors attend these programs. Once per month a minister conducts our worship services in which the boys and staff members participate. Such Christian fellowship is conducive to right living and right thinking.

The new gymnasium, under construction, will solve many of our problems relative to indoor activities, especially in the winter. Our recreational activities are a part of our daily program. Boys are encouraged to participate in outdoor as well as indoor games. Equipment is provided for ping-pong, checkers, marbles, hard and soft ball, football, basketball, and volley ball. The boys play on the playground of each building during the daily recreational period, but the teams from each building play against each other on week-ends and holidays, making our intramurals both interesting and helpful.

The best players in all phases of sports are chosen for the varsity teams provided they are trustworthy and cooperative. The varsity teams, under special coaching, play games with the schools in our vicinity; thus giving our boys an opportunity to make contact with pupils of other schools and teaching them the proper social standards that bring the greatest satisfaction to the individual. These outside contacts have brought about a decided change for the better in the matter of public opinion. Aside from making friends for themselves and the school, our teams have won victories from high school teams that far surpassed them in academic standing.

Our football Homecoming Day has been well attended by friends and former students. Last year the Berkley High School Band furnished music

free of charge for the occasion. Our Spring Field Day held every Easter Monday is sponsored by the academic department. The classes engage in games according to their abilities. Running, high jumping, relays, a marble tournament and basketball tournament are held in the morning. In the afternoon we usually have a baseball game between the boys of Varser Hall and Redd Building. Four boys own radios and the radios given each dormitory by Mr. T. A. Haywood several years ago are still in operation. Radio programs furnish instruction and entertainment in the evenings. Books and magazines are used as a form of recreation, also, by the boys in the upper grades.

The following friends and organizations have been most kind in sending special contributions or gifts during the year or at Christmas time for the boys: The North Carolina Federation of Women's Clubs, the North Carolina Federation of Colored Women's Clubs, the Welfare Departments of New Hanover, Anson, Cabarrus, Halifax, Forsyth, Durham, Guilford, Caldwell, Wake; The Juvenile Court of Guilford County; Mr. Preston Kelsey, Mr. F. H. Robinson of Southern Pines; Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Tilley of Hoffman; The Social Swanks of Statesville; and Dr. Ernest Branch of the State Health Department. I wish to express again my appreciation for their kindness shown to the boys of Morrison.

I am thankful for those staff members who have shown by their loyalty and willingness to do whatever was assigned them that they were interested in helping to build a better Morrison, and for those boys who did their work well and who realized what others were striving to do to lead them in right paths.

My profound gratitude I offer to His Excellency, Governor Kerr Scott, Mr. David Coltrane of the Budget Bureau, the Budget Commission, the Chairman and members of the Correction Board, and the citizenry of North Carolina for the liberal support given Morrison this biennium.

To you, our Commissioner of Correction, I have no adequate words to express my deep appreciation for all the kindnesses shown me, personally, and the institution. Your deep concern and personal interest in every phase of the work here have endeared you to all of us. May the years you have spent in directing the thinking of the youths of North Carolina bring to you in the years ahead a satisfaction that comes when one does his job well. Your wise counsel, your patient understanding of the problems confronting all concerned will be long remembered by those whose lives you have ennobled.

Sincerely yours,

PAUL R. BROWN.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening.....January 5, 1925

CAPITAL ASSETS JUNE 30, 1950:

Land:

Woodlands.....	\$ 5,440.00
Improved Farm Land.....	-----
Meadows and Pastures.....	6,975.00
Buildings.....	205,503.96
Non Structural.....	22,972.00
Equipment.....	17,000.00
Livestock.....	3,140.00

Total Capital Assets.....\$ 261,030.96

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

June 30, 1950

YEAR	ALLOTMENT BALANCE
1929.....	\$ 2.99
1937.....	20.01
1938.....	4.69
1943.....	999.60
1947.....	105,862.30
1949 Appropriation.....	300,500.00
Allotment Balance of Appropriation.....	259,365.78

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND**

	Fiscal Year 1948-49	Fiscal Year 1949-50
REVENUE: Chapter 1249 of 1949 Title V-4 (4)		
Appropriations-----	\$ 110,229.00	\$ 137,526.00
Receipts-----	4,190.60	151.00
Total Revenue-----	\$ 114,419.60	\$ 137,598.77
EXPENDITURES:		
Administration-----	8,444.83	10,038.89
Instruction-----	30,302.86	37,701.88
Custodial Care-----	47,890.59	70,974.61
Operation of Plant-----	10,739.77	11,982.98
Maintenance of Plant-----	3,741.36	6,900.41
Additions and Betterments-----	7,572.79	-----
Emergency Bonus-----	-----	-----
Emergency Salaries-----	4,653.35	-----
Total-----	\$ 113,312.55	\$ 137,598.77
Balance-----	\$ 1,107.05	\$ 78.23

**STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST
FOR TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1950**

	1948-49		1949-50	
	Maintenance	Per Capita	Maintenance	Per Capita
Administration-----	\$ 8,444.83	\$ 42.65	\$ 10,083.89	50.45
Instruction-----	30,269.86	152.88	37,701.88	189.46
Custodial Care-----	47,890.59	241.92	70,974.61	356.65
Operation of Plant-----	10,739.77	54.24	11,982.98	512.47
Maintenance of Plant-----	3,741.36	17.89	6,900.41	24.63
Additions and Betterments-----	7,572.79	38.25	-----	-----
Emergency Bonus-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Emergency Salaries-----	4,653.35	23.50	-----	-----
All Sources-----	113,312.55	571.12	137,598.77	695.57
Own Receipts-----	4,190.60	3.11	151.00	.77
Appropriations-----	109,121.95	568.01	137,447.77	694.80
Average Number enrolled-----	198	-----	199	-----

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1950

Revenue	Quantity	Amount	Total
Farm Produce Used as Food:			
Collards	45 Bu.	135.00	
String Beans	600 Bu.	840.00	
Rutabagas	None		
Beets	None		
Carrots	20 Bu.	45.00	
Cabbage	125 Bu.	250.00	
Cucumbers	40 Bu.	60.00	
Squash	110 Bu.	247.50	
Tomatoes	120 Bu.	180.00	
White Potatoes	150 Bu.	300.00	
Onions	95 Bu.	142.50	
Mustard Greens	30 Bu.	37.50	
Turnips	65 Bu.	71.50	
Spinach	13 Bu.	19.50	
Tender Greens	700 Bu.	700.00	
Okra	65 Bu.	130.00	
Sweet Potatoes	700 Bu.	1,400.00	
Green Corn	45 Bu.	90.00	
Lima Beans	45 Bu.	81.00	
Peanuts	None		
Kale	50 Bu.	32.50	
Radishes	65 Bu.	58.50	
Canteloupes	None		
Watermelons	2,700 Ea.	270.00	
Lettuce	None		
Pork	3,250 Lbs.	975.00	
Milk	7,300 Gal.	110.00	
Wheat	None		
Can Fruits and Vegetables	3,774	1,863.00	
No. 10 Cans:			
Tomatoes	183	91.31	
Greens	117	33.60	
String Beans	814	488.40	
Squash	177	50.00	
Peaches	583	413.60	
Pears	132	261.58	
No. 8 Cans:			
Tomatoes	52	10.06	
Greens	36	8.60	
String Beans	539	80.85	
Pear			
Preserves	141	425.00	
Total		1,863.00	
			8,038.50

Revenue	Quantity	Amount	Total
Farm Products Used on the Farm:			
Rye	None		
Barley	None		
Oat Hay	10 tons	300.00	
Wheat and Barley Hay	None		
Lespedeza	30 tons	1,050.00	
Peanut Hay	None		
Corn	500 bu.	1,000.00	
Silage	35 tons	1,050.00	
TOTAL			\$ 3,400.00
Farm Products Sold:			
Approved Practices	None		
Total		None	
TOTAL REVENUE			\$ 16,438.50
Expenses:			
Maintenance Fund Cost		\$ 28,088.67	
Used on Farm		3,400.00	
			\$ 31,488.67
Nominal Profit for Operation			\$ 15,040.17

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1948-49	1949-50
Number in Institution at Beginning of Year	204	204
Number Received From Courts	113	105
Number Parole Violators Returned	14	7
Number Escaped Persons Returned	87	83
Number Other Admissions	1	3
Total Admissions	215	198
Total Under Care During Year	419	402
Number Conditional Releases	106	95
Number Escapes	107	98
Number Other Separations	2	3
Total Separations	215	196
Number in Institution at Close of Year	204	206
Average Daily Population	197.1	198.3
Number Discharged from Supervision	77	179

GRADE DISTRIBUTION
June 30, 1950

Grade	Enrolled
First.....	15
Second.....	0
Third.....	16
Fourth.....	25
Fifth.....	36
Sixth.....	30
Seventh.....	35
Eighth.....	21
Ninth.....	20
Tenth.....	8
	206

POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGES

Age	Number
10.....	4
11.....	9
12.....	9
13.....	21
14.....	39
15.....	51
16.....	45
17.....	25
18.....	2
19.....	1
Total.....	206

NUMBER OF BOYS BY COUNTIES

Month Ending June 30, 1950

Alamance.....	3	Franklin.....	1	Pamlico.....	1
Anson.....	1	Gaston.....	4	Pasquotank.....	2
Beaufort.....	3	Granville.....	3	Pitt.....	5
Bertie.....	6	Greene.....	2	Randolph.....	3
Buncombe.....	3	Guilford.....	11	Richmond.....	1
Cabarrus.....	2	Halifax.....	4	Robeson.....	4
Caldwell.....	1	Harnett.....	9	Rockingham.....	6
Camden.....	1	Iredell.....	4	Rowan.....	4
Carteret.....	1	Johnston.....	6	Rutherford.....	1
Chatham.....	1	Lee.....	3	Scotland.....	2
Cleveland.....	5	Lenoir.....	5	Stanley.....	2
Columbus.....	5	Martin.....	2	Stokes.....	1
Craven.....	1	Mecklenburg.....	12	Union.....	2
Cumberland.....	6	Montgomery.....	2	Vance.....	6
Dare.....	1	Moore.....	6	Wake.....	11
Davidson.....	1	New Hanover.....	7	Washington.....	1
Duplin.....	1	Northampton.....	1	Wayne.....	3
Durham.....	6	Orange.....	2	Wilson.....	6
Forsyth.....	11	Onslow.....	2	Yadkin.....	1
				Total.....	206

HEALTH STATISTICS

Cases	Number Treated 1949-49	Number Treated 1949-50
Sore Throat.....	30	55
Tonsillitis.....	8	12
X-Rays—Chest.....	5	10
Cuts and Bruises.....	412	409
Headaches.....	102	115
Colds.....	156	149
Eye Complaints.....	27	25
Sprains.....	22	20
Fractures of right leg.....		1
Minor Burns.....	15	7
Second Degree Burns.....		2
Third Degree Burns.....		1
Ear Ache.....	12	17
Lacerations with sutures.....	12	19
Constipation.....	40	46
Epistaxis.....	2	3
Pediculosis.....		2
Boils.....	18	13
Athlete's Foot.....	15	12
Asthma.....	7	9
Minor Operations:		
Removal of Thumb Nail.....		1
Removal of Toe Nail of right foot.....		5
Removal of Toe Nails of left foot.....		
Removal of Great Toe Nail on left foot.....		1
Mumps.....	9	9
Measles.....	12	

MOUTH HEALTH PROGRAM

September 1949—July 1950

Total Number of Children Treated.....	428
Total Number of Children Inspected.....	428
Total Number Return Patients.....	77
Total Number Referred to Local Dentist for Treatment.....	6

AMOUNT AND CLASS OF TREATMENT ITEMIZED AS FOLLOWS:

Number amalgam fillings.....	146
Number Cement fillings.....	73
Number silver nitrate fillings.....	173
Number teeth extracted.....	138
Number children-teeth cleaned.....	428
Miscellaneous treatments.....	41
Number Sodium fluoride treatments.....	129
Total Number Operations.....	1,128
Number of Lectures on Oral Hygiene & Ind. Instruction.....	428
Number of teeth extracted that were six year molars.....	147
Number of teeth filled that were six year molars.....	150
Total Number worked for who were repeaters.....	263

Dental material was supplied for each classroom for individual instruction.

J. H. BARNHILL, D.D.S.
State Board of Health
Raleigh

EULOGY ON McLEAN BUILDING

It makes me sad to see you standing there
 Like some strange umbra of antiquity,
 Stripped of the form and function that was yours,
 And left so lone and hopeless in the sun.

Was it because you sore disliked the changes that were made—
 A tar-packed roof, new window screens and doors,
 New paint, new patches here and there where skin was sagged
 and wrinkled on your face?

Perhaps you liked the sun a-shining through,
 And raindrops playing music through your hair,
 Or maybe the sagging of your face was laughter lines you treasured,
 Because some happy lad had shared his joy with you.

You slipped away so quickly! If we'd known,
 You never would have suffered pangs of flame;
 Somehow we would have had it otherwise.
 It pained our hearts to see you suffer so,
 But like all else that here abides must go,
 You changed your shape,
 While loved ones looked on so helplessly.

Now when I see what is left standing there,
 I know the good you shared with one and all—
 From East to West and North to South
 Hearts sadden when your name is called.

And sons from distant climes express their grief;
 Because they knew the heart of you—
 The heart of one who takes the exiled and outcast
 And brings a light into their brain, brightening their paths to
 happiness.

The untutored learn to read and write their names,
 Lives were enlightened from the printed page;
 Though scarred and wounded, battered and torn by time,
 And by the hands of those who knew you not,
 Undaunted and unafraid you stood through all the years.

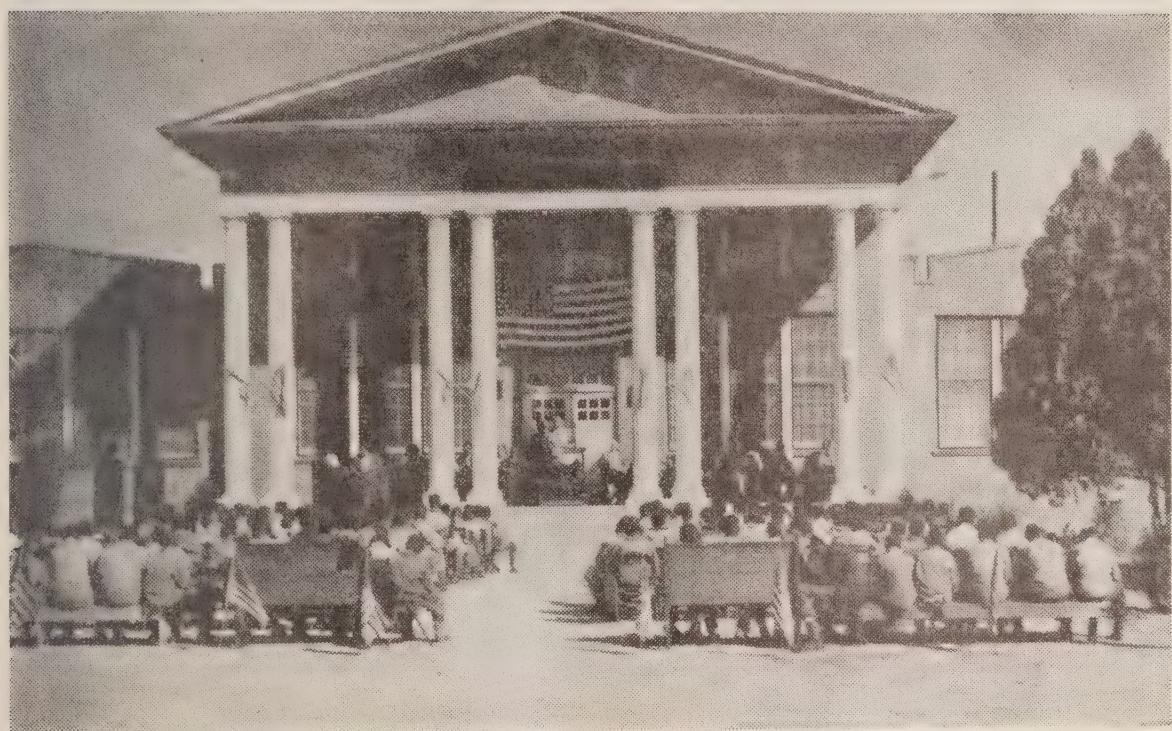
O sacred building! What a job was done within your walls!
 'Twas there our prayers were said, and hymns of praise were sung,
 'Twas there the sages of our time poured forth their eloquence.
 There young lips faltered and knees oft trembled so
 They hardly knew the voice they heard was theirs—
 Such memories never die!

Not long your nakedness shall be exposed
 To strangers as they pass along the road;
 We'll soon take down that part that still remains,
 And hope that some day men will make of you foundations for
 new buildings.

So life is a cycle, endless in man or thing.
 From what seems dead new life begins—
 Buildings, or elements, or man may change their forms,
 But nothing in our universe is lost.

—J. S. BROWN.

**MORRISON TRAINING
SCHOOL**



Armistice Day—1949



McLean Building—July 6, 1950



Commencement—1950



Football Team—1949



From Farm to Table



In the Hay Field

SIXTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

State Home And Industrial School

(Samarcand Manor)

EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, Board of Correction and Training Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction Raleigh

OFFICERS

MISS REVA MITCHELL Superintendent
MISS SARAH DUNLAP Budget Officer
DR. J. P. BOWEN Physician
DR. G. G. HERR Dentist

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is my privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, covering the years 1948-1949 and 1949-1950. The usual statistics are appended herewith.

It is good for us to look back over a two year period and take stock of our progress or our failure. All in all, the biennium has been a pleasant one. Of course, we have had our problems and our periods of discouragement, but we have also had a great deal of satisfaction in the knowledge that we have been successful in many cases. This, after all, is the final test of our training course. The preparation of the child for successful living is the real purpose of the institution.

In looking back I notice that our farm and other industries have been running more smoothly than in former years. The farm has been more productive, giving us more meat, vegetables, milk and eggs. However, it is not my purpose to prove that the farm or any of our industries are running at a profit as such. If that could be proved, it might mean that we were sacrificing the total education of the children committed to our care to the ends of profits from our industries. Our farm has many intangible values for the children. The interests and activities of the daily living on the farm are especially good for the growing children who are separated from their homes. The healthful outdoor exercise is especially good for our girls for it furnishes an outlet for surplus energy. Our students take pride and enjoyment in helping to earn their living. I think this is the greatest value of our farm.

We keep in mind at all times that the institution is primarily a school. As such it is our duty to bring the farming, the canning, the preparation of well balanced rations, the keeping of the home and every part of the daily activities into a closely coordinated plan so that each part becomes a real educational value to the child.

It is a great satisfaction to see the individual development of each child as she responds to care and physical upbuilding during her stay in the institution. Our physician and nurse give devoted attention to the study of each child's needs. Careful attention to the correction of malnutrition, the removal of tonsils, dental care, check by X-ray of chest conditions, and treatment of venereal diseases play an important part in the physical rehabilitation of the child. The institution provides a wholesome and balanced diet. The county Welfare Departments have cooperated with fine spirit in providing ways and means toward the correction of physical defects. The facilities of Duke Hospital have been available when specialized attention has been necessary. We attempt to give the girls adequate physical exercise in a proportional balance of work and play. We have had no serious illnesses or deaths during this period.

We have continued our system of classification which enables us to give an individualized course of training to each child. During this period

we have noticed that we have had more students mentally capable of receiving academic training. For this reason more children have been enrolled in the academic school with pleasing results.

We stress vocational subjects as related to homemaking. In fact we consider a child's entire stay in Samarcand as a period of schooling. Daily she is taught fundamentals of cleanliness in person, mind and surroundings; she is taught self-reliance; she is given as much responsibility as we can possibly give in an institution of this type; she is taught the value of self discipline and also to respect discipline. We try very hard to instill in each child the desire to be courteous and respectful to others.

In our institution we consider the spiritual development of the girl very important. The girls respond well to the character education classes and to the regular Sunday School and Church Services. We are grateful for the devotion of our ministers who do so much for the children in our institution.

In conclusion I wish to express my sincere thanks to the members of the Board for their support and help. I am indeed grateful to our Commissioner of Correction for his guidance, help and understanding. I deeply appreciate the loyal cooperation of the staff and students of this institution.

Respectfully submitted,

REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent*

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1948-49—1949-50

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-49	Fiscal Year 1949-50
REVENUES		
Appropriation Account:		
Land.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10
EXPENDITURES		
Land.....		
Balance June 30th.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-49	Fiscal Year 1949-50
REVENUES		
Appropriation: (From 1947 Legislature)		
1. Renovation of Present Buildings.....	\$ 60,000.00	
2. Two Dormitories and Equipment.....	200,000.00	
3. Dairy Barn, Silos and Feed Barn.....	50,000.00	
4. Cold Storage, Milk Handling, Equipment & Cannery.....	54,500.00	
Total Appropriation.....	\$ 364,500.00	
1949 Legislature		
1. Three Dormitories.....		\$ 300,000.00
2. Administration Building.....		150,000.00
3. Vocational Shop.....		60,000.00
4. Farm Building Piggery, Poultry, Tools.....		15,000.00
Garage.....		2,000.00
Sewerage and Water Improvements.....		50,000.00
Total Appropriation.....	\$ 364,500.00	\$ 577,000.00
Balance June 30—(Permanent Improvements).....	\$ 364,500.00	\$ 577,000.00

MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-49	Fiscal Year 1949-50
REVENUES		
Appropriation	\$ 104,484.84	\$ 118,146.58
Institutional Receipts:		
Instruction	566.84	767.30
Farm	194.86	976.25
Refunds	194.86	201.49
	\$ 105,246.54	\$ 120,091.62
EXPENDITURES		
Administration	\$ 11,546.46	\$ 12,356.06
Instruction	13,722.23	13,857.62
Custodial Care	63,976.27	74,570.46
Operation of Plant	12,592.82	10,521.20
Maintenance of Plant	3,213.06	3,941.24
Additions and Betterments	194.86	201.49
Deferred Obligations		5,900.00
Emergency Salary		
Refunds	194.86	201.49
	\$ 105,245.70	\$ 118,348.07
Excess Revenue over expense (unallotted)	\$ 17,011.16	\$ 26,990.97

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-49	Fiscal Year 1949-50
Administration	\$ 83.67	\$ 103.84
Instruction	99.44	116.44
Subsistence	131.56	167.10
Housekeeping	63.54	92.37
Wearing Apparel	27.35	43.85
Laundry	14.15	17.29
Medical Care	30.59	47.13
Recreational	7.75	18.46
Farm, garden, dairy	188.22	213.96
Cannery	.16	.60
Auxiliary to custodial care	.28	.68
Operation of Plant	99.25	88.41
Maintenance of Plant	22.03	30.05
Insurance	1.25	3.07
Additions and Betterments	1.25	3.07
Emergency Salary	1.25	3.07
Totals (all sources)	\$ 761.24	\$ 943.25
Out of other Revenues (Own Receipts)	4.11	14.65
Out of Appropriation	757.13	928.60
Average number of pupils	138	119

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening..... July 18, 1918

Plant:

Total..... \$ 591,699.61

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Total acreage of property owned.....	393	393
Additional acreage rented.....		
Total acreage under cultivation.....	160	160
Buildings.....	\$ 362,307.83	\$ 362,307.83
Non-Structural.....	66,865.92	66,865.92
Equipment.....	116,332.96	116,322.96

Livestock:

Mules.....	2
Dairy Cattle "Registered Ayrshires".....	60 Head
Swine—Berkshires.....	80 Head

Poultry:

Chickens.....	400 Hens
Young Turkeys.....	75

Officers and Employees actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1949			June 30, 1950		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Budget Officer & Bookkeeper.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Secretary & Stenographer.....	2	2	2	2	2	2
Teachers.....	7	7	7	10	10	10
Dietitian—Practical.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
Hall Counsellors.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
Laundry.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Physician.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nurse.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Athletic Director.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm Workers.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
Dairy Workers.....	2	2	2	2	2	2
Store keeper.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utilites.....	2	2	2	3	3	3
Totals.....	9	23	32	10	26	36

	1948-1949	1949-1950
Average Population.....	138	119
Cost per capita per annum (all sources).....	761.24	992.83
Cost per capita per annum (receipts).....	4.11	14.65
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation).....	557.13	978.18

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Number on books first of year-----	151	127
Admissions during year:		
From Courts-----	82	84
Parole violators returned-----	22	11
Escapees returned-----	6	6
Others (returned from hospitalization)-----	1	1
Returned from temporary parole-----	15	7
Total admissions-----	126	109
Total Total under care-----	277	236
Discharged during year-----		
Paroled-----	20	5
Escapes-----	104	89
Temporary paroled (hospitalization etc.)-----	7	6
Total discharged-----	19	8
In institution at end of year-----	150	108
Average daily resident population during year-----	127	128
	138	119

MARITAL STATUS 1949-50

Broken homes-----	44
One parent dead-----	47
Both parents dead-----	7
Both parents living-----	64
Unwed mothers-----	8
Average time in institution-----	15 to 18 months

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1948-1949	1949-1950
Regular visits	50	50
New girls examined	82	84
Neo-arphenamine given intravenously	63	58
Bismuth and mercury	29	56
Minor operations	4	5
Major operations at Moore County Hospital	3	0
Tonsillectomies in institution	36	24
Tuberculin skin tests given	108	89
X-rays made	20	15

DENTIST'S REPORT

Dr. G. G. Herr

	1948	1949
Amalgam fillings	274	595
Porcelain fillings	20	89
Extractions	95	113
Pyorrhea treated	15	38
Visits to Samarcand	0	0
Trips to dentist	36	48
Number of girls taken	135	267

TABLE NO. 5
MEDICAL REPORT

	1948-1949	1949-1950
Examinations (New and Returned Girls)	104	95
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection	567	769
Treatments given for gonorrhea	104	159
On treatment line at beginning of year	68	4
New girls added to treatment line	17	21
Old cases returned for treatment	11	12
Released from treatment as arrested or cured	92	34
Went home while still on treatment	1	0
On treatment line at end of the year	4	3
Syphilis:		
Wassermans taken	86	134
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year	2	2
New cases added to Luetic treatment	1	1
Old cases returned for treatment	6	0
Released from treatment as arrested or cured	0	0
Went home while still on treatment	1	1
On Luetic treatment at end of the year	3	2
Hookworm:		
Feces examined	93	87
Treatment given	12	0
Acne	46	58
Atheletic's foot	101	97
Boils and infections	19	46
Burns and scalds	37	28
Cuts and abrasions	189	72
Colds and sore throats	317	171
Constipation	237	139
Earaches	118	88
Eczema	4	11
Examinations at Duke Hospital	7	10
Fever Blisters	78	93
Gum infections	19	10
Headaches	118	140
Ingrown nails	67	12
Menstrual disorders	44	37
Pediculosis (capitas)	39	15
Poison oak or ivy	140	56
Pregnant cases returned to county	3	1
Scabies	8	6
Sore eyes	44	4
Sprains and strains	52	27
Surgical dressings	7	4
Tetanus antitoxin	3	9
Tonic (Cod Liver Oil) patients	273	165
Tonsillectomies	36	24
Typhoid vaccine (doses)	305	243
Miscellaneous	570	838
Nursing days	349	357
Patients	109	88

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1948	Committed June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	Paroled June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	On Roll June 30, 1949	Committed June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	Paroled June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	On Roll June 30, 1950
Alamance	13	2	2	11	7	1	1	4	5
Alexander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alleghany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Ashe	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Avery	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Beaufort	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Bladen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunswick	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Buncombe	7	4	0	4	7	1	1	6	3
Burke	5	3	2	7	4	3	0	4	3
Cabarrus	3	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	2
Caldwell	2	2	0	0	4	2	0	3	3
Catawba	1	2	1	1	3	1	0	3	2
Chatham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Cleveland	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Columbus	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	3
Cumberland	3	6	0	6	3	3	0	1	5
Craven	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Currituck	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Davidson	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	4
Duplin	6	1	0	5	2	2	0	1	1
Durham	5	2	0	2	5	1	0	3	3
Edgecombe	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Forsyth	4	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	2
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaston	3	4	1	2	6	3	1	1	6
Graham	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	0	1
Greene	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Granville	2	0	0	1	1	13	0	5	14
Guilford	8	6	2	10	6	0	0	1	2
Halifax	1	2	1	1	3	0	0	1	3
Harnett	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	1
Haywood	3	0	2	3	3	1	1	3	1
Henderson	2	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	4
Hertford	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iredell	5	3	1	3	6	1	1	5	3
Jackson	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	3
Johnston	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Lee	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—Continued

	On Roll June 30, 1948	Committed June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	Returned for Readjustment		Paroled June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	On Roll June 30, 1949	Committed June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	Returned for Readjustment		Paroled June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	On Roll June 30, 1950
			June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950				June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950		
Lenoir	1	1	0		2	1	1	0	0	0	2
Lincoln	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	0	1	0		0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Macon	1	2	1		1	3	0	0	0	2	2
Madison	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martin	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McDowell	0	2	0		0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Mecklenburg	15	7	0	11	10	1	0	0	9	2	2
Mitchell	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moore	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Nash	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	3	1	1
New Hanover	5	3	0	4	4	1	0	0	4	1	1
Orange	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Onslow	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Pamlico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasquotank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Polk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Randolph	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Richmond	3	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
Robeson	2	3	0	1	4	1	0	0	4	1	1
Rockingham	3	2	1	6	2	1	0	0	3	1	1
Rowan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Rutherford	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Sampson	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Scotland	3	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	4
Stanly	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Surry	4	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Swain	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Transylvania	3	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	
Union	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vance	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Wake	2	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Watauga	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wayne	3	1	0	3	1	3	0	0	1	3	
Wilkes	4	1	1	1	5	1	2	2	6	2	
Wilson	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	
Yancey	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Yadkin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Federal Courts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	151	82	22	129	127	84	11	95	128		

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1948-1949			1949-1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Dairy:						
Milk	23,202 gal.	\$.72	\$ 16,705.44	23,083 gal.	\$.72	\$ 16,619.76
Beef	1,550 lbs.	.35	542.50	1,810 lbs.	.35	633.50
Piggery:						
Pork	16,393 lbs.	.35	3,987.55	12,093 lbs.	.35	4,232.55
Poultry:						
Eggs	3,343 doz.	.60	2,005.80	4,294 doz.	.60	2,576.40
Chickens (hens)	500	.30	150.00	427 lbs.	.30	128.10
Fryers	565	.35	197.75	375	.35	124.95
Poultry (dressed):						
Turkeys	670 lbs.	.45	301.50	603	.45	271.35
Orchard:						
Scuppernongs						
Concords						
Apples	8 bu.	1.00	8.00			
Peaches						
Pears						
Plums						
Strawberries						
Blackberries	300 qts.	.20	60.00			
Dewberries						
Huckleberries						
Garden:						
Lima Beans	520 lbs.	.10	52.00	150	.10	15.00
Green Beans	6,711 lbs.	.10	671.10	5,800 lbs.	.10	580.00
Beets	2,337 lbs.	.06	140.22	5,000 lbs.	.06	300.00
Carrots	2,557 lbs.	.08	204.56	4,500 lbs.	.08	360.00
Collards	5,000 lbs.	.06	300.00	7,056 lbs.	.06	423.36
Cabbage	4,252 lbs.	.05	242.60	5,000 lbs.	.05	250.00
Corn—Fresh	727 doz.	.25	156.75	50 lbs.	.10	5.00
Cucumbers	2,451 lbs.	.08	196.08	1,095 doz.	.25	273.75
Greens—Turnips	3,500 lbs.	.07	245.00	3,000 lbs.	.08	240.00
Mustard						
Spinach	35 lbs.	.08	2.80	300 lbs.	.08	24.00
Lettuce	85 lbs.	.10	8.50	25 lbs.	.10	2.50
Okra	355 lbs.	.10	35.50	250 lbs.	.10	25.00
Onions—green	442 lbs.	.05	22.10	1,087 lbs.	.05	54.35
Onions mature	75 bu.	1.50	112.50	30 bu.	1.50	45.00
Green Peas	510 lbs.	.05	25.50			
Field Peas				700 lbs.	.05	35.00
Peanuts						
Peppers						
Radishes	300 lbs.	.05	15.00			
Squash—summer	310 lbs.	.07	21.70	650 lbs.	.07	45.50
Tomatoes	6,222 lbs.	.08	497.76	5,087 lbs.	.08	406.96
Turnips	4,500 lbs.	.07	315.00	5,000 lbs.	.07	350.00
Irish Potatoes	150 bu.	1.50	225.00	235 bu.	1.50	352.50
Sweet Potatoes	200 bu.	2.00	400.00	600 bu.	2.00	1,200.00
Canned fruit & Vegetables	3,090 qts.	.40	1,236.00	10,484 qts.	.40	4,193.60
Watermelons				1,500	.20	300.00
Total			\$ 29,154.21			\$ 34,424.22

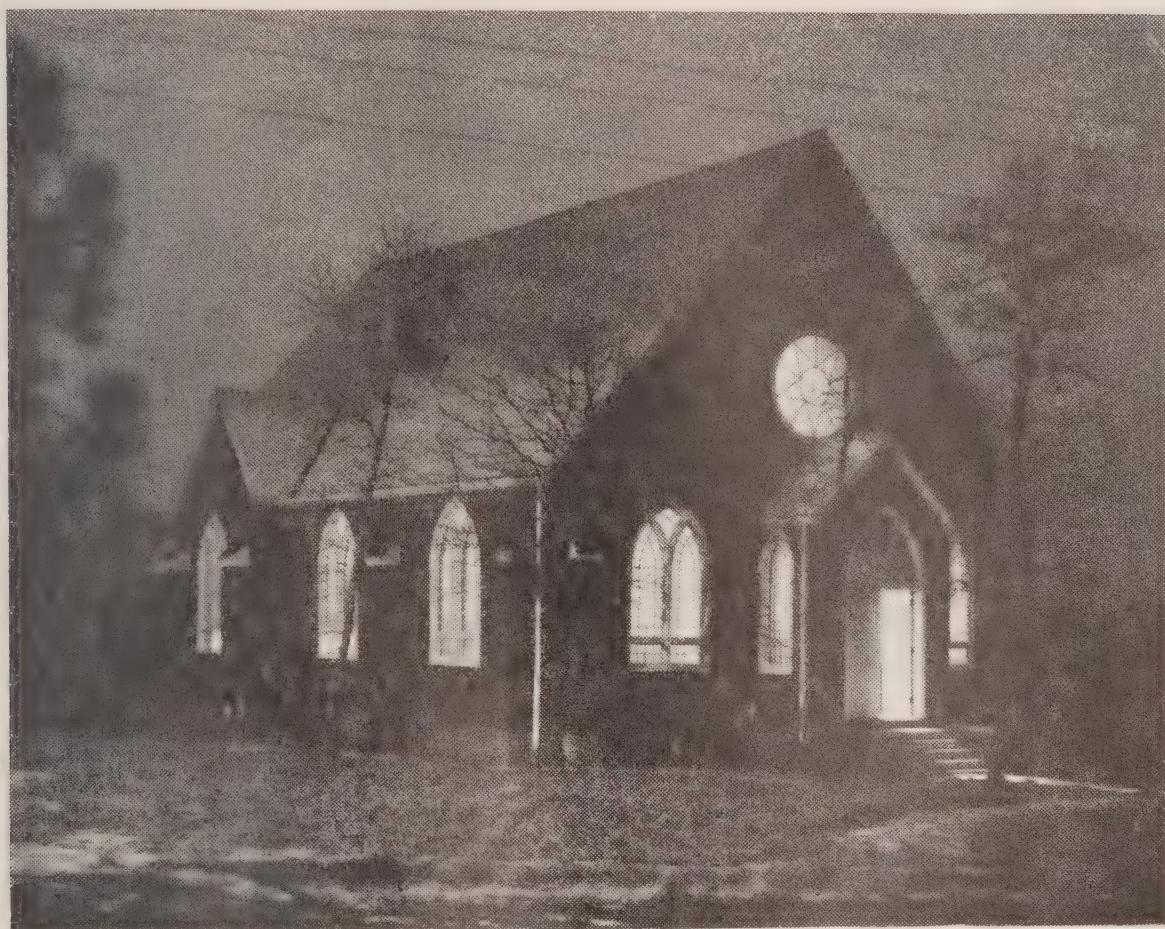
BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1948-49—1949-50

	1948-1949			1949-1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products used on farm:						
Manure		\$1,000.00	\$ 1,000.00		\$1,000.00	\$ 1,000.00
Ensilage	180 Tons	15.00	2,700.00	180 Tons	15.00	2,700.00
Corn	200 bu.	2.00	400.00	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Oats	400 bu.	2.00	800.00	430 bu.	2.00	860.00
Hay—Alfalfa	20 Tons	45.00	900.00	20 Tons	40.00	800.00
Hay—Peavine			4,800.00			5,460.00
Total			\$ 34,954.21			\$ 40,884.32
Products—Farm Sold:						
Cattle						\$ 976.26
			\$ 34,954.21			\$ 11,146.51

CANNING

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Beans, string		5,254 qts.
Beets	500 qts.	2,554 qts.
Carrots	449	814
Chow Chow	339	
Corn		24
Corn and tomatoes	520 qts.	
Chilli Sauce	78	
Cucumber pickles	459 qts.	1,268
Dewberries and Blackberries	300 qts.	
Dewberry Jam	64	
Dill pickles		
Grape Jelly	150 qts.	96 qts.
Kraut	980 qts.	332
Peaches	900 qts.	
Peach Jam	147 qts.	
Peach Pickle		
Plum Jelly		
Raspberry Jam		
Strawberry		
Squash	72 qts.	
Soup Mixture	608 qts.	760
Tomatoes	200	646
Watermelon rind pickle		
Pear Preserves	305 qts.	
Total	6,071 qts.	10,484 qts.

STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
(Samarcand)



Chapel at Samarcand Manor



Gardner Hall



May Pole Dance



View of Bonnie Brae Garden

THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

State Training School For Negro Girls

(Dobbs Farms)

KINSTON, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training..... Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction..... Raleigh

SUPERINTENDENT

MISS MAE D. HOLMES..... Kinston

OFFICERS AND STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES.....	Superintendent
MAUDE P. SMITH.....	Budget Officer
AURELIA L. YOUNG.....	Secretary
BLANCHE G. REID.....	Educational Director
CALLIE MAE ROACH.....	Teacher—Guidance Counselor
FANNIE T. NEWSOME.....	Home Economics
C. MURRAY BUNN.....	House Counselor
CAMILLA W. EGERTON.....	Cottage Supervisor
BERNICE C. MAJETTE.....	Supervisor Outside Activities
H. ROSE TAYLOR.....	Dietician
ANNIE J. PETERSON.....	Laundry Supervisor
HELEN V. JOHNSON.....	Recreational Supervisor
WILBERT L. WARREN.....	Farmer
ROY E. SMITH.....	Supervisor Buildings and Grounds

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*
N. C. Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

We are pleased to submit the biennial report of the State Training School for Negro Girls for the biennium ending June 30, 1950.

We feel that the school has made progress despite the fact that there is room for more improvement.

The staff and girls have made their contributions toward this progress during this period.

The beautiful setting of the physical plant, with its open spaces and its long leaf pines, continues to lend itself graciously to the institutional program despite other limitations.

Personnel: The school maintains a well trained and capable staff; most of whom assume a dual role of activities necessarily. We realize that this is not ideal nor do we encourage it except as necessity demands.

We have been fortunate in maintaining a good staff, most of whom have manifested keen interest in the growth of the program through development of the children's individual needs.

Population: Our population keeps well filled to its limited capacity of fifty girls which exceeds normal, healthy living but is necessary because of inadequate space.

This heterogeneous group represents less than 40% of North Carolina's 100 counties, which is obviously due to the above mentioned limitations and inadequacy of space for additional admissions.

There is an urgent need for expansion of plant so as to facilitate matters for needed service throughout the state. Provision for this need has been made through appropriation for an adequate building program. Plans are in the making and well on the way, we hope, toward completion and further execution in the form of the actual building program in the near future.

Program: Our program is planned objectively—looking toward rehabilitation through service which concentrates on redirection of interests and habits for constructive development of the child. A careful study and analysis of each child and an effort is made to serve the individual child on the basis of this need as far as is feasible.

A visiting psychologist cooperates with the staff and the Classification Committee in planning for and with the child. Psychiatric service is given, when feasible, through outside hospital by special arrangement.

An effort is made to coordinate all learning activities—Academic and Vocational—into a well integrated progressive program. Because of the constant shifting of individuals where they best fit for individual progress our program has been referred to as resembling a cross word puzzle, which is constantly in the process of shifting until the pieces are properly fitted into the pattern—each into its own.

The Academic Department includes grade levels from the second through the tenth grade; the average being between the fourth and eighth grades.

The individual progress system is used rather than grades as such. This motivates more interest and helps to eliminate unnecessary embarrassment when retardation is prevalent. Both individual and group progress is constantly stressed.

Vocational activities are limited and thus functions inadequately due to facilities. This phase of our program will increase and improve with adequate expansion of physical plant. It includes phases of home-making, poultry raising, gardening, horticulture, limited beauty culture, sewing, arts and crafts, etc.

Constructive Discipline: Constructive discipline rather than punishment is stressed through individual and group therapy and has been very effective.

The physical, mental, social, moral and religious phases of our program are treated with therapeutic emphasis. The health of each child (physically and mentally) is the institution's first concern. The service of a visiting physician is always available as well as a resident nurse when feasible.

The social phase is handled primarily through the Recreational Department with the assistance of the house counselors, which is done through daily routine of normal living and through planned recreational activities, which includes varied types of clubs. Rapport with community activities is encouraged.

The absence of a chaplain or a director in Religious Education does not eliminate this phase of our program; which is demonstrated through an effective program which emanates primarily from our Sunday School activities. The Sunday School is both interesting and informative and wields a very constructive influence on the group through its unique program.

Among areas in which special improvements have been made are: the erection of a new and very modern water system including a modern tank, capacity 75,000 gallons, and two automatic pumps.

Farm: The farm and garden have produced more food products which have been conserved to a much greater extent through the Home Economics Department, which meant economy for the school, especially in poultry and eggs. A new poultry brooder enabled us to raise almost entirely the total number purchased, which will eliminate the necessity for buying chickens and eggs. The comparatively small number of chickens (hens) prior to the purchase of the brooder produced eggs for the entire institution for a period during the last of the biennium. We killed sufficient hogs to have meat until slaughtering time this fall. This is also true of the lard rendered.

Some improvement has been shown also in the appearance of the grounds, through special planning and care of flowers and shrubbery, in fact all departments at some time during the biennium have shown advancement.

We are grateful to Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, our Commissioner, the Budget Bureau, the Division of Purchase and Contract, the Department

of Public Welfare and all other officials and friends in the State Department and various communities throughout the state for their interest and varied contributions at all times. Without the help and encouragement of our good friends the school would not make desired progress.

We are also especially grateful to the Advisory Board and the Recreation Commission for their interest and help.

We wish to express deep appreciation to our staff, who have worked hard and are ever mindful of the obligations and service to humanity. We pay tribute to our Governor W. Kerr Scott, who has been a friend to our school and the citizens of our state.

May the Golden Rule be our motto and guide always.

Respectfully submitted

(MISS) MAE D. HOLMES, *Superintendent.*

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS

7

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening July 1, 1944

Plant:	
Land 488 acres	
Pasture.....	15
Cultivation.....	40
Idle.....	70
Buildings.....	\$ 129,500.00
Non-Structural	
Equipment.....	\$ 45,300.00
Total Value.....	\$ 174,800.00
Live Stock:	
1 Mule.....	\$ 100.00
Hogs 38.....	\$ 1,225.00
Chickens 275.....	\$ 300.00
Total Capital Assets.....	\$ 176,425.00

TABLE NO. 2
EMPLOYEES AT END OF YEAR

	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Superintendent.....	1	1
Budget Officer.....	1	1
Secretary.....		1
Educational Director.....	1	1
Home Economics.....	1	1
Dietician.....	1	1
Nurse.....	1	
Recreational Director.....	1	1
Guidance Counselor—Teacher.....	1	1
Laundry Supervisor.....	1	1
House Counselors and Cottage Supervisors.....	2	3
Maintenance Man.....	1	1
Farmer.....	1	1
Total.....	13	14

TABLE NO. 3
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
For the Year 1948-49

1. Water System.....	\$ 22,000.00
2. Dormitories (2) and Equipment.....	\$ 142,000.00
3. Dining Room and Kitchen.....	\$ 75,000.00
4. Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair and Paint Barns.....	\$ 3,000.00
5. 1949 Supplement.....	\$ 50,000.00
Total.....	\$ 192,000.00

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1948-49—1949-50

TABLE NO. 4
MAINTENANCE FUND

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Appropriation-----	\$ 41,835.00	\$ 62,378.00
Institutional Receipts-----		
Total-----	\$ 41,835.00	\$ 62,378.00
Expenditures		
Administration-----	\$ 5,875.88	\$ 6,824.12
Instruction-----	5,989.61	6,525.30
Custodial Care-----	20,725.79	24,250.30
Operation of Plant-----	5,211.81	9,938.10
Maintenance of Plant-----	1,702.41	2,472.98
Reserve for Deferred Obligations-----		2,000.00
Total-----	\$ 39,505.50	\$ 52,010.80

TABLE NO. 5
PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Administration-----	\$ 122.42	\$ 142.17
Instruction-----	124.79	131.77
Custodial Care-----	431.77	505.22
Operation of Plant-----	108.58	207.04
Maintenance of Plant-----	35.47	51.52
Reserve for Deferred Obligations-----		41.67
Total-----	\$ 823.03	\$ 1,079.39
Average Population-----	48	48
Average Number Employees-----	13	14

TABLE NO. 6
PRODUCTS USED FROM FARM

	Year Ended June 30, 1949			Year Ended June 30, 1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Butterbeans.....	150 Qts.	.30	\$ 45.00	50 Qts.	.30	\$ 15.00
Cabbage.....	5,000 lbs.	.05	250.00	6,000 lbs.	.05	300.00
Cantaloupes.....	25 bu.	5.00	125.00	15 bu.	5.00	75.00
Chickens.....	250 lbs.	.50	125.00	450 lbs.	.50	225.00
Collards.....	500 lbs.	.10	50.00	750 lbs.	.10	75.00
Corn.....	200 doz.	.50	100.00	250 doz.	.50	125.00
Cucumbers.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	25 bu.	2.00	50.00
Garden Peas.....	100 Qts.	.35	35.00	50 Qts.	.35	17.50
Greens.....	150 bu.	.50	75.00	200 bu.	.50	100.00
Irish Potatoes.....	45 bu.	2.00	90.00			
Lard.....	500 lbs.	.25	125.00	1,400 lbs.	.25	350.00
Okra.....	15 bu.	2.00	30.00	10 bu.	2.00	20.00
Onions.....	150 lbs.	.10	15.00	200 lbs.	.10	20.00
Pepper.....						
Pork.....	4,500 lbs.	.50	2,250.00	5,235 lbs.	.50	2,617.50
Squash.....	100 bu.	1.00	100.00	150 bu.	1.00	150.00
String Beans.....	125 bu.	2.00	250.00	100 bu.	2.00	200.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	135 bu.	2.00	270.00	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Tomatoes.....	35 bu.	1.00	35.00	50 bu.	1.00	50.00
Turnips.....	25 bu.	1.20	28.00			
Water Melons.....	500	.50	250.00	400	.50	200.00
Total.....			\$4,348.00			\$4,990.00

TABLE NO. 7
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution.....	46	34
2. In Custody Outside Institution.....		
3. Total Number First of Year.....	46	34
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Counties.....	17	16
5. Transferred From Other Institutions.....		
6. Returned From Temporary Release.....	1	
7. Escapees Returned.....	1	2
8. Returned From Hospitalization.....	1	1
9. Total Admissions.....	20	19
10. Total Under Care.....	66	53
Separtations During Year:		
11. Temporary Release.....	15	25
12. Discharges.....	3	4
13. Escapees.....	1	
14. Died.....	(1)	1
15. Transferred to Other Institutions.....		
16. Out For Medical Treatment.....	1	
17. Total Discharged.....	20	29
18. In Institution at End of Year.....	46	34
19. Average Daily Resident Population.....	48	48

TABLE NO. 8
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1949	June 30, 1950
Both Parents Living:		
Congenial.....	7	6
Incapacitated:		
Father.....		
Mother.....	6	4
Separated.....		
Total Number Both Parents Living.....	13	10
Orphans.....	4	2
Half Orphans:		
Father Dead.....	2	7
Mother Dead.....	8	4
Mother Not Married.....	11	11
Total.....	25	34
Girls With Step-Parents:		
Step-Father.....	7	2
Step-Mother.....	1	1
Foster-Parents.....	2	1

TABLE NO. 9
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1948	Committed June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	Paroled June 30, 1948 to June 30, 1949	On Roll June 30, 1949	Committed June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	Paroled June 30, 1949 to June 30, 1950	On Roll June 30, 1950
Alamance	1			2			2
Beaufort	1		1				
Bertie					1	1	
Brunswick	1			1		1	
Buncombe	2			2		2	
Caldwell	2		1	1			1
Chowan		2		2		1	1
Craven	2			2	1	1	2
Cumberland		1		1		1	1
Davidson	1			1		1	
Davie	1			1		1	
Durham		4		4	1	1	4
Edgecombe					1		1
Forsyth	2		2		1		1
Franklin	1		1				
Greene	1		1				
Guilford	1	1		2		2	
Halifax	1			1		1	
Hoke		1		1		1	
Johnston	4		2	2	1	3	1
Lenoir	1			1	1	1	1
Martin					1		1
Mecklenburg	2	2		4	1	1	4
McDowell	1		1				
Moore		1		1	1		2
Nash	1			1		1	
New Hanover	3	1	1	3			3
Orange	2		1	1			1
Pasquotank	1			1		1	
Pitt	1			1		1	
Richmond		1	1				
Rockingham		1		1	1		2
Sampson	2		1	1			1
Tyrrell		1		1			1
Union					1		1
Vance	1		1		1		1
Wake	4			4		4	
Wayne					2		2
Wilson	1			1			1
Wilkes					1	1	
Yadkin		1		1			1
Total	41	17	13	46	16	29	34

TABLE NO. 10
AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION

Age	SCHOOL YEAR 1948-49											
	Total	Grades										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Twelve-----	1	1										
Thirteen-----	6		2	1			2		1			
Fourteen-----	10	1	1	3	1		2		1	1		
Fifteen-----	20		2		2	4	2	6	2	1	1	
Sixteen-----	11		1	2	2		3	3				
Seventeen-----	4	1					1			2		
Eighteen-----	1									1		
Total-----	53	3	2	4	8	7	2	14	5	3	5	

Age	SCHOOL YEAR 1949-50											
	Total	Grades										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Thirteen-----	5		1		1	1	1					
Fourteen-----	8				2	1	1	2	1		1	
Fifteen-----	17		1		2	4	4	2	2	1	1	
Sixteen-----	17					3	4	2	6	1		1
Seventeen-----	7				1	2	3			1		
Eighteen-----	2		1									1
Total-----	56		3		6	11	13	7	9	3	2	2

TABLE NO. 11
HEALTH STATISTICS

	Years Ended	
	1948-49	1949-50
Regular Visits (Doctor).....	52	52
Extra Visits (Doctor).....	3	4
New Girls Examined.....	20	19
Smears Taken for Gonorrhea Infection.....		
Minor Operations.....		
X-rays Made.....		50
Major Opérations.....		

DENTAL WORK

Synthetic Fillings.....		
Silver Fillings.....		
Extractions.....		
Cavities Treated.....		5
Teeth Cleaned.....		
Partial Plates.....		

TABLE NO. 12
GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME IN INSTITUTION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Length of Time	Number Released	Release Status			
		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
One Month	1			1	
Six Months	1	1			
Eighteen Months	3		1	1	1
Twenty Months	2			1	1
Twenty One Months	2			2	
Twenty Three Months	1	1			
Twenty Five Months	2			1	1
Twenty Six Months	1		1		
Thirty One Months	1		1		
Thirty Two Months	1	1			
Total	15	3	3	6	3

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

Five Months	1			1	
Six Months	1				1
Eight Months	1				1
Twenty Months	4		1	2	1
Twenty One Months	1			1	
Twenty Three Months	1	1			
Twenty Four Months	1			1	
Twenty Seven Months	2		1	1	
Twenty Eight Months	1			1	
Thirty Months	1				1
Thirty One Months	1		1		
Thirty Two Months	1			1	
Thirty Three Months	4		3		1
Thirty Four Months	3		2	1	
Forty Months	1		1		
Fifty Months	1		1		
Total	25	1	10	9	5

**STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
(Dobbs Farms)**



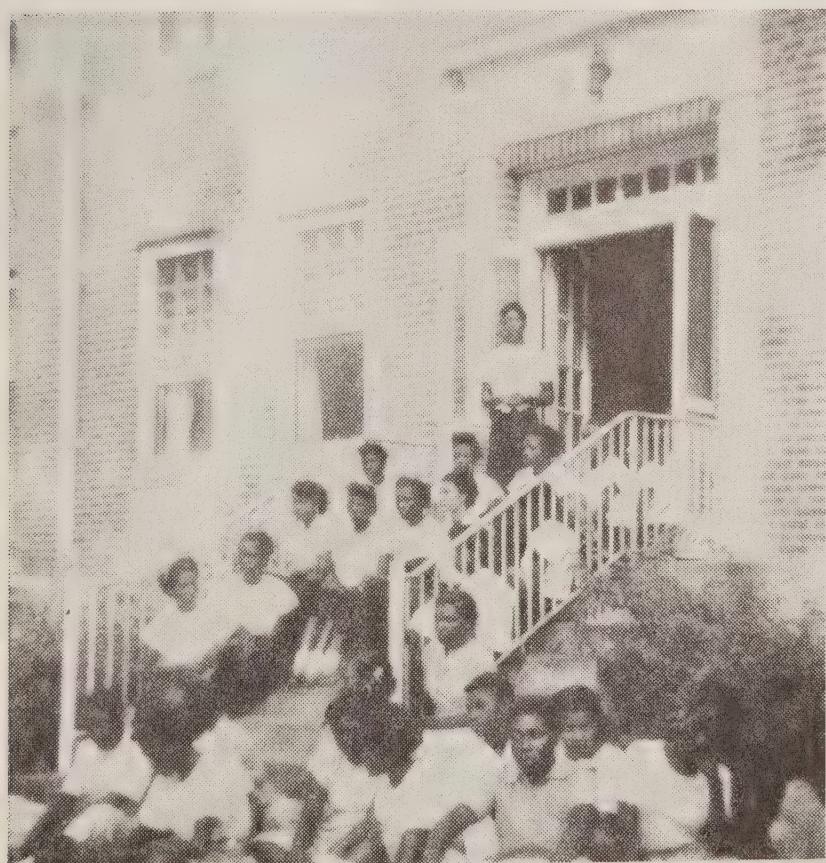
Campus Scene



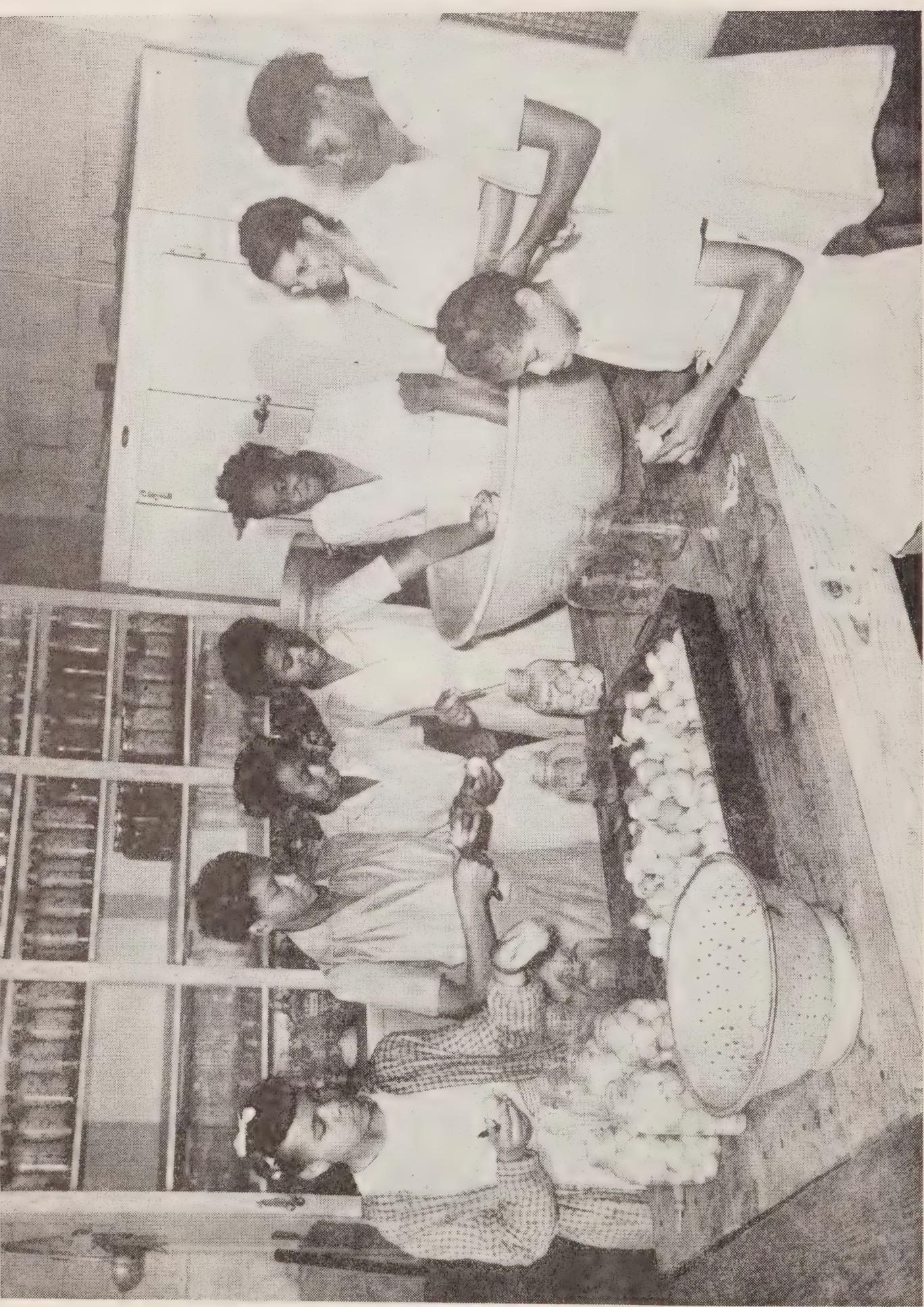
Superintendent's Cottage



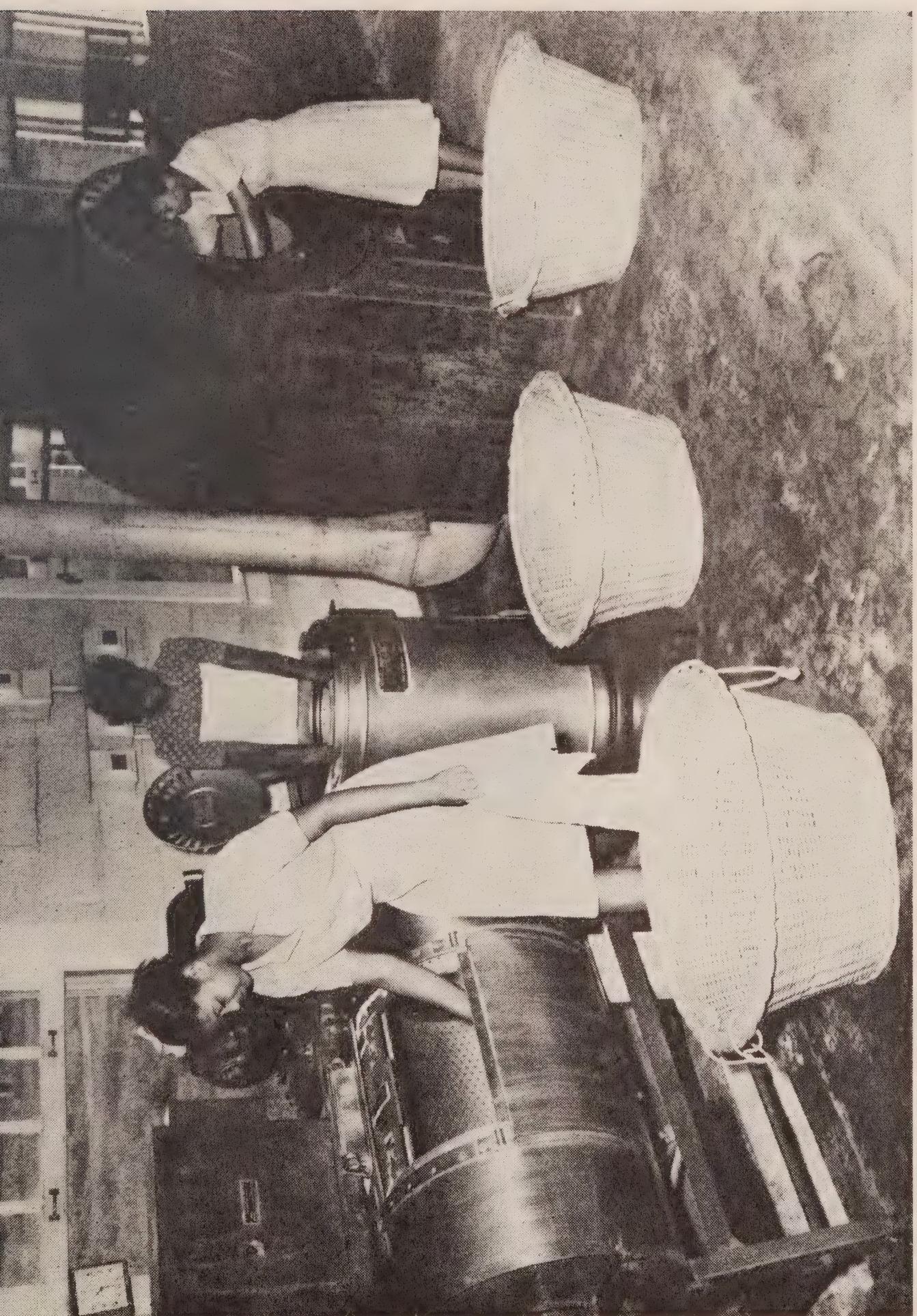
Rhythm Band



Glee Club



Canning Is A Part of the Program



Girls in the Laundry

TWENTY-FIRST BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Stonewall Jackson Training School

CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training..... Raleigh

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction..... Raleigh

OFFICERS

MR. J. FRANK SCOTT	Superintendent
MR. JESSE C. FISHER	Assistant Superintendent
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE	Budget Officer
MR. W. M. WHITE	Purchasing Agent
DR. R. M. KING	Attending Physician

PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
J. C. FISHER.....	June 1, 1909
J. W. RUSSELL.....	October 19, 1919
W. M. WHITE.....	September 17, 1921
FRANK LISKE.....	September 1, 1923
A. L. CARRIKER.....	January 20, 1924
MRS. G. L. SIMPSON.....	July 1, 1924
MRS. FRANK LISKE.....	August 2, 1927
L. S. KISER.....	July 13, 1932
JAMES L. QUERY.....	(In service 4 years) August 2, 1934
J. D. CORLISS.....	February 11, 1939
MRS. J. W. RUSSELL.....	September 22, 1941
MRS. L. S. KISER.....	November 1, 1941
MR. AND MRS. H. L. ROUSE.....	May 15, 1944
MRS. NELLIE BEAVER.....	September 16, 1944
MRS. HAMP SPEARS.....	December 16, 1944
MR. AND MRS. H. F. TOMKINSON.....	January 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. JAMES K. PECK.....	April 17, 1945
MRS. J. D. MORRISON.....	August 15, 1945
MISS SARAH OEHLER.....	August 20, 1945
MRS. MARY ISENHOUR.....	May 21, 1945
MRS. AND MRS. J. P. HORNE.....	September 8, 1945
MR. R. S. HOOKER.....	October 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. P. H. CRUSE.....	October 11, 1945
MRS. R. S. HOOKER.....	January 16, 1946
JAMES F. CALDWELL.....	July 1, 1946
MR. AND MRS. S. G. HINSON.....	September 11, 1947
MRS. AGNES L. YARBROUGH.....	October 28, 1947
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE.....	November 8, 1947
MR. AND MRS. BUFORD HAHN.....	January 1, 1948
JULIAN HOLBROOK, JR.....	March 8, 1948
MR. AND MRS. B. M. TROUTMAN.....	March 15, 1948
J. H. EURY.....	June 1, 1948
J. FRANK SCOTT.....	July 1, 1948
MRS. P. E. STALLINGS.....	August 26, 1948
R. E. HELMS.....	August 27, 1948
MR. AND MRS. CLAYTON L. MULLIS.....	February 21, 1949
MR. AND MRS. C. M. SPARKS.....	March 1, 1949
J. C. CRAYTON.....	April 1, 1949
NORMAN BARRINGER.....	April 4, 1949
MR. AND MRS. MURRY W. HOLLAND.....	October 3, 1949
JAMES H. FURR.....	June 26, 1950

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner of Correction*
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is my privilege to submit to you the twenty-first biennial report of the Jackson Training School, covering the years 1948-1949 and 1949-1950.

The institution was established January 12, 1909, and has enjoyed forty years of successful operation. Since I have been Superintendent only two years I would like to express my appreciation to all those who have worked so faithfully these many years to build a school that has done so much for the boys of the state. It is our purpose to continue the fine work and to make progress wherever possible.

Our Religious program has been carried on by the members of our staff, Minister of Concord, and Ministers of nearby cities. We feel that this program is meeting our needs adequately as a boy's stay at the Training School is of short duration. This program brings the staff members and students closer together and we are pleased with the results from this arrangement.

I am proud of the efficient health program which has been carried on under the supervision of Mr. J. C. Fisher. We were able for the first time since the war to secure the services of a registered nurse. A boy may go to the infirmary at any time but we have first aid call three times daily. In addition to this Dr. R. M. King, who has been the school physician for many years, is at the infirmary each afternoon at four o'clock including Sunday and is on call at all hours. The demand for dental work has increased about fifty per cent, thus we will have to make plans to meet this increased cost in the next biennium.

Our educational program continues to make progress along many lines. We have realized an ambition of the school in securing all certified teachers. Mrs. Lardner Query, state psychologist for correctional institutions, has worked closely with the school department and has been a great help to us. The school building has been repaired and painted inside and outside. The classrooms where the oldest desks were still being used have been refurnished with modern chair type desks.

We are training boys in the following vocations: printing, baking, textile, machine shop, carpentry, laundry, shoe repairing, barbering, sewing, farming, dairying, poultry, and canning. Each department is striving to improve as rapidly as possible. We have been able to re-equip completely the laundry and cannery with new machinery. Much new equipment has been added to the printing department, therefore we are now doing work for many state institutions.

The recreational department, under the supervision of our new full-time director Mr. Murry Holland, has made wonderful progress. We are having special classes in health and physical education for the most handicapped boys and also the boys that work all day. The school was very fortunate to have a beautiful ten acre lake built on the grounds by Mr. Bill Propst without cost to the State. It has already been stocked with

fish by the State Wild Life Commission and we plan to allow the boys fishing and boating in addition to his present schedule.

Over one hundred of our boys have attended Scout Camps or camps conducted by the school during the past year. We feel that this expanded recreational program has meant much to our boys in meeting many of our correctional problems. The entire staff is very enthusiastic over the results of this program.

The farm has been a great help in keeping food and feed cost to a minimum as our yield has been abundant. The surplus vegetables have been canned and we expect to have enough green beans, soup mixtures, tomatoes, tomato juice, tomato catsup, etc., to supply us during the winter.

In closing, the officials of the school wish to thank the Board of Correction and Training and Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, Commissioner of Correction, for their help and understanding in guiding the policies of the school. Mr. Leonard visited the school regularly and never failed to help us over many difficult situations. We also wish to thank the Budget Bureau for their sympathetic understanding of our problems.

The Assistant Superintendent and staff have been most loyal and co-operative to me in trying to improve the program of the school.

Respectfully,

J. FRANK SCOTT, *Superintendent.*

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS

June 30, 1949

Land: 984 Acres.....	\$ 126,536.17
Buildings.....	731,837.09
Swimming Pool.....	38,692.40
Dairy Barn.....	7,700.00
Non-Structural Improvements.....	119,954.40
Equipment, Furniture and Furnishings, Etc.....	191,027.78
Livestock (Estimated).....	36,550.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,252,297.84

1947 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND AND 1949 SUPPLEMENT
CODE 1745

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Revenue		
Fund Balance July 1:		
1. Addition to 15 Cottages and Heating Plant.....	\$ 122,500.00	\$ 122,500.00
2. Laundry Building.....	10,000.00	10,000.00
3. Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration:		
(a) Building.....	125,000.00	125,000.00
(b) Equipment.....		40,000.00
Total.....	\$ 257,500.00	\$ 297,500.00
Expenditures		
1. Addition to 15 Cottages and Heating Plant.....	\$ 112,828.47	\$ 3,438.35
2. Laundry Building.....	493.02	7,126.33
3. Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration:		
(a) Building.....	4,761.97	
(b) Equipment.....		
Total.....	\$ 118,083.46	\$ 10,564.68
Total Expenditures on Projects.....	\$ 118,083.46	\$ 128,648.14
Fund Balance June 30, 1950.....	\$ 139,416.54	\$ 168,851.86

1949 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
CODE 1644

**Fiscal Year
1949-1950**

Revenue

Fund Balance July 1:

1. Six (6) Staff Houses	\$ 45,000.00
2. Convert Dormitory into four (4) Apartments	12,000.00
3. Addition to Trades Building	50,000.00
4. Printing Plant Equipment	14,650.00
5. Cannery Equipment	4,000.00
6. Laundry Equipment	30,000.00
 Total.....	 \$ 155,650.00

Expenditures

1. Six (6) Staff Houses	
2. Convert Dormitory into four (4) Apartments	
3. Addition to Trades Building	
4. Printing Plant Equipment	
5. Cannery Equipment	3,822.57
6. Laundry Equipment	25,622.41
 Total.....	 \$ 29,444.98

Fund Balance June 30, 1950..... \$ 126,205.02

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND**

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	1948-1949	1949-1950
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 500 of 1947.....	\$ 243,478.00	-----
Chapter 1249 of 1949.....	-----	\$ 263,446.00
Institutional Receipts.....	5,476.00	14,842.76
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 248,954.00	\$ 278,288.76
EXPENDITURES		
By Purposes:		
Administration.....	\$ 20,934.70	\$ 20,323.86
Instruction.....	34,207.07	45,761.54
Cusdodial Care.....	78,023.11	76,317.98
Agriculture.....	49,030.41	49,219.19
Operation of Plant.....	16,493.46	16,453.10
Maintenance of Plant.....	15,324.48	14,669.26
Additions and Betterments.....	1,593.87	158.96
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Transferred to 1949-1950.....	215,607.10	222,903.89
	7,520.00	-----
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Transferred to 1950-1951.....	223,127.10	5,000.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Amount of Appropriation Reductions.....	29,094.90	227,903.89
	<hr/>	<hr/>
State Appropriation.....	\$ 252,222.00	\$ 278,106.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Expenditures by Objects:		
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 100,756.72	\$ 109,975.84
Supplies & Materials.....	74,099.39	67,185.07
Postage, Telephone, Telegraph.....	770.00	646.11
Travel Expense.....	184.94	167.99
Printing & Binding.....	401.97	-----
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	4,996.13	4,733.00
Light, Power and Water.....	8,576.61	8,650.00
Repairs and Alterations.....	10,617.76	8,515.85
General Expense.....	3,774.30	4,164.48
Insurance and Bonding.....	191.44	950.99
Auxiliary to Custodial Care.....	537.74	426.38
Equipment.....	9,106.23	17,329.22
Additions and Betterments.....	1,593.87	158.96
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Expenditures.....	\$ 215,607.10	\$ 222,903.89
Transferred to 1949-1950.....	7,520.00	-----
Transferred to 1950-1951.....	-----	5,000.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Expenditures and Transferred.....	\$ 223,127.10	\$ 227,903.89

MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Administration.....	\$ 75.03	\$ 71.56
Instruction.....	145.00	161.13
Custodial Care.....	279.65	268.72
Agriculture.....	180.29	173.31
Operation of Plant.....	59.12	57.93
Maintenance of Plant.....	54.93	51.65
Addition and Betterment.....	5.71	.56
Reserve for Deferred Obligations—Transfer to 1950-1951.....		17.61
	799.73	802.47
Less: Transfers.....	26.95	17.61
Total.....	\$ 772.78	\$ 784.86
Average Enrollment or Population.....	279	284
Average Number Employees.....	53	54

STATEMENT OF INSTRUCTIONAL RECEIPTS
MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-1959	Fiscal Year 1949-1950
Board.....	\$ 1,551.00	\$ 3,185.65
Sale of Printing and Uplift Subscriptions.....	236.35	779.41
Sale of Textile Products.....	1,004.83	830.50
Sale of Farm Produce.....	1,100.22	2,447.70
Miscellaneous Sales.....	239.60	79.50
Insurance from Burned Barn.....	1,344.00	
Transfer from 1948-49 to cover Outstanding Obligations.....		7,520.00
	\$ 5,476.00	\$ 14,842.76

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
UPLIFT Copies-----	10,800	\$ 1,032.00	
Official Letterheads-----	11,000	60.55	
Official Copy Sheets-----	5,000	18.00	
Boy's Letterheads-----	23,500	99.10	
Boys' Envelopes-----	12,000	47.85	
Official Envelopes-----	13,000	76.45	
Karlton Klap Envelopes-----	1,100	8.10	
Labels for Vegetables-----	2,000	4.00	
Regular Vouchers (Sets)-----	4,800	95.00	
Laundry and Bakery Reports-----	2,100	12.15	
School Reports-----	11,200	65.15	
Requisitions-----	11,000	55.50	
Cottage Officers Report-----	4,500	20.70	
Boys' Order Slips-----	9,000	26.50	
Pre-Conditional Release-----	1,000	7.35	
Monthly Report to Commissioner-----	600	6.25	
Handbook for Boys-----	500	16.75	
Slips—Time, Telephone, Permission-----	8,400	16.30	
Boys' Record Folders-----	500	16.63	
Slips—History, Admissions-----	800	4.85	
Cards—Time, Index, Miscellaneous-----	5,700	99.65	
Miscellaneous-----		81.86	
		\$ 1,870.69	
Outside Sales-----		236.35	
Total Revenue-----			\$ 2,107.04
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1-----		\$ 799.53	
Supplies Purchased-----		802.51	
		1,602.04	
Less: Inventory June 30-----		151.28	
		\$ 1,450.76	
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages-----		\$ 1,485.45	
Postage for UPLIFT -----		50.00	
Repairs & Alterations-----		108.98	
Equipment-----		1.41	
		\$ 1,645.84	
Total Expense-----			\$ 3,096.60
Nominal Profit from Operation-----			\$ 989.56

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1949-1950		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
UPLIFT Copies.....	10,800	\$ 1,032.00	
Official Letterheads.....	27,750	137.35	
Official Copy Sheets.....	6,000	19.20	
Boys' Letterheads.....	64,000	135.50	
Boys' Envelopes.....	18,550	83.67	
Official Envelopes.....	46,364	298.16	
Karlton Klasp Envelopes.....	5,000	40.05	
Labels for Vegetables.....	7,500	21.05	
Pay Roll Vouchers.....	500	32.66	
Regular Vouchers (Sets).....	7,000	127.50	
Requisitions.....	3,300	54.75	
Miscellaneous Cards.....	30,050	98.25	
Daily Conduct Report.....	7,900	24.19	
Memorandums.....	3,095	23.05	
Work Reports.....	12,500	37.22	
Official Transcript.....	3,000	42.30	
Medical Sheets.....	5,800	24.20	
Order Blanks.....	14,200	39.10	
Newsprint Sheets.....	55,050	22.62	
Daily Milk Records.....	275	33.75	
Information and Social History.....	4,700	47.75	
Miscellaneous.....		86.50	
Total Revenue.....			<u>\$ 2,460.82</u>
1948-49 Sales Collected.....	\$ 122.35		
1949-50 Sales Collected.....	657.06		
Total Receipts.....	779.41		
Sales Not Collected.....	234.57		
Printing for School.....	\$ 1,569.19		
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 151.28	
Supplies Purchased.....		1,206.63	
		1,357.91	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		1,179.78	
		178.13	
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages.....		2,214.80	
Postage for UPLIFT		40.91	
Repairs and Alterations.....		239.54	
Equipment (new press, type).....		9,428.05	
Total Expense.....		\$ 11,923.30	
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			<u>\$ 9,640.61</u>

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	50,943	.13	\$ 6,622.59
Rolls.....	126,020	.01	1,260.20
Cornbread—pans.....	3,734	.35	1,306.90
Pies.....	4,769	.40	1,907.60
Ginger Cake.....	750	.30	225.00
Fruit Cake.....	300	.75	225.00
Cake—layers.....	5,550	.20	1,110.00
Cake—pound.....	730	.35	255.50
Total Revenue.....			\$ 12,912.79
EXPENSE:			
Corn Meal.....	31,000 lbs.	.04	1,240.00
Flour.....	67,650 lbs.	.057	3,856.05
Lard.....	3,858 lbs.	.16	617.28
Yeast.....	1,392 lbs.	.14	194.88
Milk—powdered.....	3,332 lbs.	.135	449.82
Sugar.....	6,399 lbs.	.085	543.92
Salt.....	2,346 lbs.	.015	35.19
Eggs.....	465 doz.	.50	232.50
Baking Powder.....	1,315½ lbs.	.13	171.01
Molasses.....	72½ gal.	.91	65.97
Fruit.....	1,104 gals.	.65	717.50
Coke.....	17¼ tons.	19.40	334.65
Gas.....	1,487 gals.	.165	245.36
			\$ 8,704.23
ADD:			
Salary of Baker.....			2,235.60
Inventory July 1.....			113.00
			\$ 2,348.60
Less: Inventory June 30.....			40.25
			\$ 2,308.35
Total Expense.....			\$ 11,012.58
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 1,900.21

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1949-1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	53,963	.13	\$ 7,015.19
Rolls.....	124,900	.01	1,249.00
Cornbread—pans.....	3,335	.35	1,167.25
Pies.....	4,162	.40	1,664.80
Cake—layers.....	5,025	.20	1,005.00
Fruit Cake—pounds.....	300	.75	225.00
Cake—pounds.....	3,400	.35	1,190.00
Buns.....	2,000	.02	40.00
Cookies—dozens.....	194	.15	29.10
Total Revenue.....			\$ 13,584.34
EXPENSE:			
Corn Meal.....	26,100 lbs.	.04	1,044.00
Flour.....	64,935 lbs.	.06	3,896.10
Lard.....	4,344 lbs.	.14	608.16
Yeast.....	1,440 lbs.	.14	201.60
Milk—powdered.....	3,327 lbs.	.135	449.15
Sugar.....	6,757 lbs.	.085	574.35
Salt.....	1,997 lbs.	.015	29.96
Eggs.....	648 doz.	.50	324.00
Baking Powder.....	871 lbs.	.13	113.23
Sweet Potatoes.....	76 gal.	.50	38.00
Fruit Cake Mix.....	100 lbs.	.25	25.00
Fruit.....	432 gal.	.65	280.80
Gas.....	3,078 gal.	.165	507.87
ADD:			\$ 8,092.22
Salary of Baker.....			\$ 2,332.80
Inventory July 1.....			40.25
Less: Inventory June 30			2,373.05 52.50
Total Expense.....			2,320.55 \$ 10,412.77
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 3,171.57

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

		Fiscal Year 1948-1949
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 11,597.63
EXPENSE:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 114.10	
Supplies Purchased.....	993.52	
		\$ 1,107.62
LESS: Inventory June 30.....	207.00	
		900.62
ADD:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,235.60	
Repairs and Alterations.....	61.22	
Equipment.....		
		\$ 2,296.82
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,197.44
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 8,400.19

		Fiscal Year 1949-1950
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 11,619.01
EXPENSE:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 207.00	
Supplies Purchased.....	1,004.36	
		\$ 1,211.36
LESS: Inventory June 30.....	314.47	
		\$ 896.89
ADD:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,332.80	
Repairs and Alterations.....	22.52	
Equipment.....	104.24	
Total Expense.....	\$ 2,459.56	\$ 3,356.45
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 8,262.56

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples	40 bu.	\$ 2.50	\$ 100.00
Beans—Lima	13,000 lbs.	.20	2,600.00
Beans—Snap	3,000 lbs.	.10	300.00
Beef	2,700 lbs.	.39	1,053.00
Beets	600 doz.	.20	120.00
Butter	2,080 lbs.	.40	832.00
Cabbage	6,600 lbs.	.05	330.00
Cantaloupes	3,245 ea.	.15	486.75
Carrots	125 bun.	.15	18.75
Collards	8,000 lbs.	.10	800.00
Corn—roasting ears	3,000 doz.	.40	1,200.00
Dewberries	150 qts.	.15	22.50
Egg Plant	100 bu.	1.00	100.00
Eggs	11,358 doz.	.54	6,133.32
Figs	30 gal.	1.00	30.00
Grapes	5,000 lbs.	.15	750.00
Greens	8,000 lbs.	.15	1,200.00
Hens—Old	350 ea.	1.75	612.50
Ice Cream	850 gal.	1.25	1,062.50
Lettuce	1,500 hds.	.10	150.00
Milk	35,822 gal.	.60	21,493.20
Okra	1,500 lbs.	.10	150.00
Onions—Matured	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Onions—Spring	900 bun.	.15	135.00
Peanuts	250 bu.	2.00	500.00
Pears	4 bu.	3.00	12.00
Peas—Field—Green	280 qts.	.25	70.00
Peas—Garden	1,500 lbs.	.10	150.00
Pecans	600 lbs.	.40	240.00
Pepper—Sweet	200 bu.	1.50	300.00
Potatoes—Irish	450 bu.	1.75	787.50
Potatoes—Sweet	1,700 bu.	3.50	5,950.00
Pork	24,300 lbs.	.40	9,720.00
Radishes	1,000 doz.	.10	100.00
Roosters—Young	567 ea.	1.20	680.40
Squash	3,000 lbs.	.15	450.00
Strawberries	600 qts.	.40	240.00
Tomatoes	30,900 lbs.	.15	4,635.00
Turnips	10,000 lbs.	.05	500.00
Watermelons	2,500 ea.	.40	1,000.00
			\$ 65,414.42
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn	2,500 bu.	1.75	4,375.00
Oats and Wheat mix	2,700 bu.	1.25	3,375.00
Wheat	500 bu.	2.25	1,125.00

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1948-1949		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products Used on Farm—Continued.			
Straw	100 tons	\$ 20.00	\$ 2,000.00
Lespedeza seed	6,000 lbs.	.15	900.00
Corn Stover and Beans	150 tons	17.00	2,550.00
Ensilage	225 tons	20.00	4,500.00
Milk to Calves and Hogs	2,000 gal.	.50	1,000.00
Hay	400 tons	35.00	14,000.00
Milo	500 bu.	2.00	1,000.00
Manure	1,800 tons	2.00	3,600.00
			\$ 38,425.00
Products Used as Cotton Mill:			
Cotton	2,875 lbs.	.32	920.00
Farm Products Sold			\$ 1,100.22
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal—team and truck	50 days	7.50	375.00
Hauling Gravel, lumber, etc.	175 days	7.50	1,312.50
Hauling Trash and garbage	20 days	7.50	150.00
Hauling Vegetables	20 days	7.50	150.00
Mowing Lawns, road work, etc.	15 days	7.50	112.50
Fence Posts	100 ea.	.40	40.00
Wood	20 cords	8.00	160.00
Work in Canning—Cans	2,800 gal.	.30	840.00
			\$ 3,140.00
Total Revenue			\$ 108,999.64
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed and supplies July 1, 1948		\$ 15,533.00	
Feed Purchased during period		9,994.06	
Supplies Purchased during period		10,061.74	
		\$ 35,588.80	
Less: Inventory June 30		\$ 21,916.50	
		\$ 13,672.30	
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages		\$ 21,054.49	
Motor Vehicle Operation		3,147.96	
Repairs & Alterations		1,141.78	
Equipment		3,630.38	\$ 42,646.91
Farm Products Used on Farm		\$ 38,425.00	\$ 81,071.91
Nominal Profit From Operations			\$ 27,927.73

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year 1949-1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples-----	63 bu.	\$ 2.50	\$ 157.50
Beans—Lima-----	10,020 lbs.	.20	2,004.00
Beans—Snap-----	9,956 lbs.	.10	995.60
Beef-----	6,400 lbs.	.50	3,200.00
Beets-----	315 doz.	.20	63.00
Butter-----	2,100 lbs.	.40	840.00
Cabbage-----	800 hds.	.05	40.00
Cantaloupes-----	3,000 ea.	.15	450.00
Carrots-----	488 doz.	.15	73.20
Collards-----	7,000 lbs.	.10	700.00
Corn—roasting ears-----	1,359 doz.	.40	543.60
Cucumbers-----	36 bu.	2.00	72.00
Dewberries-----	21 qts.	.20	4.20
Egg Plant-----	27 bu.	1.50	40.50
Eggs-----	12,598½ doz.	.50	6,299.25
Figs-----	50 gal.	1.50	75.00
Grapes-----	4,000 lbs.	.15	600.00
Greens-----	6,000 lbs.	.15	900.00
Hens—Old-----	255 ea.	1.75	446.25
Ice Cream-----	875 gal.	1.25	1,093.75
Lettuce-----	1,097 hds.	.10	109.70
Milk-----	46,522 gal.	.60	27,913.20
Okra-----	2,976 lbs.	.25	744.00
Onions—Matured-----	50 bu.	2.00	1.00.00
Onions—Spring-----	503 doz.	.15	75.45
Peaches-----	20 bu.	3.00	60.00
Peanuts-----	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Pears-----	2 bu.	3.00	6.00
Peas—Field—Green-----	300 qts.	.25	75.00
Peas—Garden-----	450 lbs.	.10	45.00
Pecans-----	300 lbs.	.40	120.00
Pepper—Sweet-----	39 bu.	1.50	58.50
Potatoes—Irish-----	500 bu.	1.75	875.00
Potatoes—Sweet-----	2,000 bu.	3.50	7,000.00
Pork-----	30,600 lbs.	.40	12,240.00
Pumpkins-----	42 ea.	1.00	42.00
Radishes-----	1,278 bun.	.10	127.80
Roosters—Young-----	551 ea.	1.25	688.75
Spinach-----	14 bun.	1.00	14.00
Squash-----	3,250 lbs.	.15	487.50
Strawberries-----	4,192 qts.	.40	1,676.80
Tomatoes-----	33,900 lbs.	.15	5,085.00
Turnips-----	5,000 lbs.	.05	250.00
Watermelons-----	3,500 ea.	.40	1,400.00
			\$ 78,191.55

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1949-1950		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn	2,000 bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 4,000.00
Oats and Wheat mix	4,000 bu.	1.25	5,000.00
Wheat	575 bu.	2.25	1,293.75
Straw	150 tons	20.00	3,000.00
Lespedeza seed	3,000 lbs.	.10	300.00
Corn Stover and Beans	15 tons	17.00	255.00
Ensilage	250 tons	20.00	5,000.00
Soybean seed	900 lbs.	.05	45.00
Soybeans—feed	5 tons	30.00	150.00
Milk to Calves and Hogs	2,500 gal.	.50	1,250.00
Hay	450 tons	35.00	15,750.00
Manure	1,800 tons	5.00	9,000.00
Milo	1,600 bu.	2.25	3,600.00
Cotton Seed	15 bu.	1.00	15.00
Barley	642 bu.	2.00	1,284.00
			\$ 49,942.75
Products Used at Cotton Mill:			
Cotton	4,600 lbs.	.40	1,840.00
Farm Products Sold			2,447.70
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal—team and truck	30 days	7.50	225.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.	75 days	7.50	562.50
Hauling trash and garbage	20 days	7.50	150.00
Hauling vegetables	20 days	7.50	150.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.	15 days	7.50	112.50
Fence Posts	400 ea.	.40	160.00
Flower Plants	5,000 ea.	.01	50.00
Work in canning—Cans	3,223 gal.	.30	966.90
			\$ 2,376.90
Total Revenue			\$ 134,798.90
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed & supplies July 1, 1949		\$ 21,916.50	
Feed Purchased during period		10,594.94	
Supplies Purchased during period		7,764.24	
		40,275.68	
Less: Inventory June 30		21,784.75	
		\$ 18,490.93	
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages		\$ 22,519.05	
Motor Vehicle Operations		3,037.18	
Repairs & Alterations		768.30	
Equipment		4,535.48	49,350.94
Farm Products Used on Farm		\$ 49,942.75	\$ 99,293.69
Nominal Profit from Operations			\$ 35,505.21

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1950

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1948	1949	1949	1950
REVENUE:				
Repair work for the School.....		\$ 5,636.25		\$ 4,949.05
EXPENSE:				
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 415.10		\$ 622.93	
Supplies Purchased.....	400.00		397.41	
	815.10		1,020.34	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	622.93		807.90	
	192.17		212.44	
ADD:				
Salaries & Wages.....	2,614.64		2,717.63	
Repairs & Alterations.....	17.85		24.59	
Equipment.....	124.96		100.94	
	\$ 2,757.45		\$ 2,843.16	
Total Expense.....		2,949.62		3,055.60
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 2,686.63		\$ 1,893.45

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ending June 30			
	1947	1948	1949	1950
1. In institution first of year-----	332	315	267	283
Admissions During Year:				
2. Received on commitment-----	160	165	170	172
3. Conditionally released boys returned-----	38	28	40	41
4. Escaped boys returned-----	5	4	3	7
5. Transferred from other institutions-----	0	1	0	0
6. Other admissions-----	0	0	32	0
7. Total admissions-----	203	198	245	220
8. Total number under care-----	535	513	512	503
<hr/>				
Separtions During Year:				
9. Conditionally released-----	210	228	166	187
10. Discharged upon leaving-----	2	4	5	10
11. Escaped from institution-----	7	11	27	26
12. Transferred to other institutions-----	0	0	0	0
13. Died-----	0	0	0	0
14. Other dispositions-----	.	.	31	0
15. Total separations (9 to 14, inc.)-----	220	244	229	223
16. Number in institution end of year-----	315	269	283	280
17. Average enrollment or population-----	308	310	279	284
18. Normal capacity-----	320	320	320	320

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES
Fiscal Year 1949-1950

County	Enrollment July 1, 1949	Admitted During Year	Separations June 30, 1950	Enrollment June 30, 1950
Alamance	16	4	15	5
Alexander	2	4		6
Alleghany				
Anson		1		1
Ashe	2	1	1	2
Avery	4	2	4	2
Beaufort	2	2	1	2
Bertie				
Bladen				
Brunswick		1		1
Buncombe	21	12	15	19
Burke	8	7	7	7
Cabarrus	9	6	9	6
Caldwell	9	9	8	10
Camden				
Carteret				
Caswell	1	3	1	3
Catawba	9	8	5	12
Chatham		2		2
Cherokee	1		1	
Chowan				
Clay	1	1	2	
Cleveland	4	2	4	2
Columbus	4	7	2	9
Craven	1		1	
Cumberland	8	4	6	6
Currituck				
Dare				
Davidson	3	2	3	1
Davie		1		1
Duplin	1	1	1	1
Durham	1	2	1	2
Edgecombe				
Forsyth	12	6	8	7
Franklin				
Gaston	15	6	10	11
Gates				
Graham	3		3	
Granville				
Greene				
Guilford	17	14	16	16
Halifax				
Harnett	1	2	2	1
Haywood	1		1	6
Henderson	4	5	3	
Hertford				
Hoke				
Hyde				
Iredell	5	3	5	3
Jackson	3		2	1

Fiscal Year 1949-1950

County	Enrollment July 1, 1949	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1950
Johnston	1	3	1	3
Jones				
Lee	1			1
Lenoir		2		2
Lincoln	2	2	1	3
Macon		1		1
Madison		4		4
Martin				
McDowell	7	8	3	12
Mecklenburg	9	8	9	8
Mitchell				
Montgomery	2	1	1	2
Moore				
Nash				
New Hanover	3	8	2	9
Northampton				
Orange	1			1
Onslow				
Panlico				
Pasquotank	2		2	
Pender	1			1
Perquimans				
Person	2	1	2	1
Pitt			1	
Polk		1		1
Randolph	6	7	3	10
Richmond	2	3	2	3
Robeson	2	13	2	13
Rockingham	12	10	9	14
Rowan	2	2	2	2
Rutherford	5	2	5	3
Sampson	1		1	
Scotland	6	3	6	3
Stanly	1			1
Stokes		1		1
Surry	7	6	6	8
Swain	3	2	3	2
Transylvania	5	1	4	2
Tyrrell				
Union	2	2	2	2
Vance	4		1	3
Wake	6	3	6	3
Warren				
Washington				
Watauga	1		1	
Wayne	2	1	1	2
Wilkes	13	5	8	10
Wilson				
Yadkin	2	2	2	2
Yancey	2			2
Totals	283	220	223	280

PARENTAL STATUS

Survey of Records June 30, 1950

Orphans (both parents dead)-----	7 or 2.5%
Half Orphans:	
Father dead-----	32 or 11.4%
Mother dead-----	16 or 5.7%
Father and Mother living but separated-----	72 or 25.7%
Total number from broken homes-----	127 or 45.35%
Boys of Unmarried Parents-----	19 or 6.8%
Father and Mother living and living together-----	134 or 47.85%
Total number boys enrolled June 30, 1950-----	280 or 100%
Boys having step-father-----	26 or 9.2%
Boys having step-mother-----	16 or 5.7%
Boys having foster-parents-----	14 or 5.0%

**A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF JACKSON
TRAINING SCHOOL BOYS, JUNE 30, 1950**

Age	Grades											Totals
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11	1	2	4	3								10
12	2	4	8	3	2	3						22
13	3	2	9	10	8	3	2	1				38
14	3	3	11	9	14	6	6	2				54
15		5	9	14	12	13	6	11	3			73
16	2	2	10	7	7	15	8	10	3	4		68
17			3		2	2		2	1	1		11
18				1			1					2
Totals	11	18	55	46	45	42	23	26	7	5		278
Boys Working All Day				2								280

Average Retardation by grades:

First grade	6.5 Years
Second grade	5.6 Years
Third grade	5.1 Years
Fourth grade	4.1 Years
Fifth grade	3.4 Years
Sixth grade	3.2 Years
Seventh grade	2.2 Years
Eighth grade	1.6 Years
Ninth grade	1.5 Years
Tenth grade	1.0 Year
Eleventh grade	No retardation

0 have made above average progress
 15 have made average progress
 29 are retarded 1 year
 38 are retarded 2 years
 57 are retarded 3 years
 50 are retarded 4 years
 39 are retarded 5 years
 24 are retarded 6 years
 18 are retarded 7 years
 5 are retarded 8 years
 3 are retarded 9 years

ADMISSION AGES

Enrollment June 30, 1950

8 Years Old	0 Boys
9 Years Old	0 Boys
10 Years Old	13 Boys
11 Years Old	17 Boys
12 Years Old	34 Boys
13 Years Old	42 Boys
14 Years Old	82 Boys
15 Years Old	78 Boys
16 Years Old	12 Boys
17 Years Old	1 Boy
18 Years Old	1 Boy
Total	280 Boys

**BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF
TIME IN INSTITUTION**

Length of Time	Number Released	
	Year Ended June 30, 1949	Year Ended June 30, 1950
Two months	1	
Six months	1	2
Seven months		1
Eight months	3	2
Nine months	4	1
Ten months		2
Eleven months	4	3
Twelve months	6	9
Thirteen months	16	14
Fourteen months	21	25
Fifteen months	17	34
Sixteen months	15	20
Seventeen months	10	16
Eighteen months	5	10
Nineteen months	9	7
Twenty months	4	7
Twenty-one months	3	10
Twenty-two months	7	4
Twenty-three months	4	3
Twenty-four months	2	3
Twenty-five months	2	2
Twenty-six months	8	7
Twenty-Seven months	3	2
Twenty-eight months		2
Twenty-nine months	6	2
Thirty months	5	1
Thirty-one months	1	2
Thirty-two months		1
Thirty-three months	1	
Thirty-four months		1
Thirty-five months	1	
Thirty-six months	2	1
Thirty-seven months	2	
Thirty-nine months	2	
Forty months	2	
Forty-two months		1
Forty-three months	1	
Forty-four months		2
Forty-five months	1	
Forty-seven months	1	
Fifty-one months	1	
Sixty months	1	
Total	172	197

Average stay 20 months 18 months

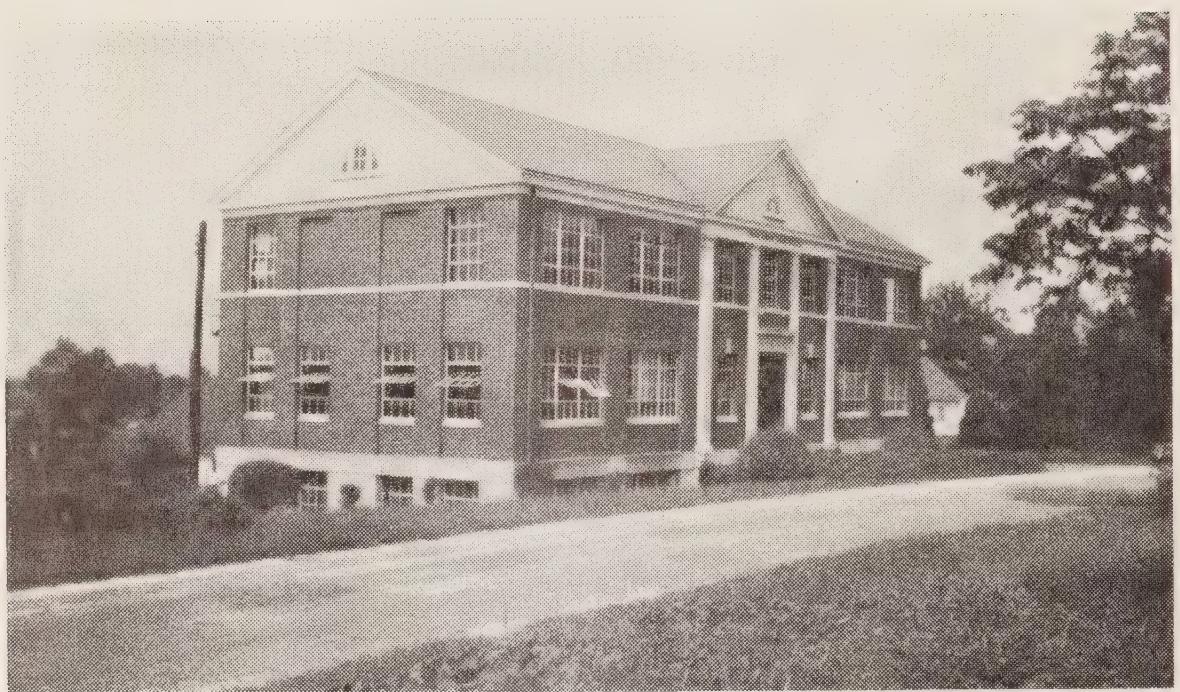
STONEWALL JACKSON
TRAINING SCHOOL



Administration Building



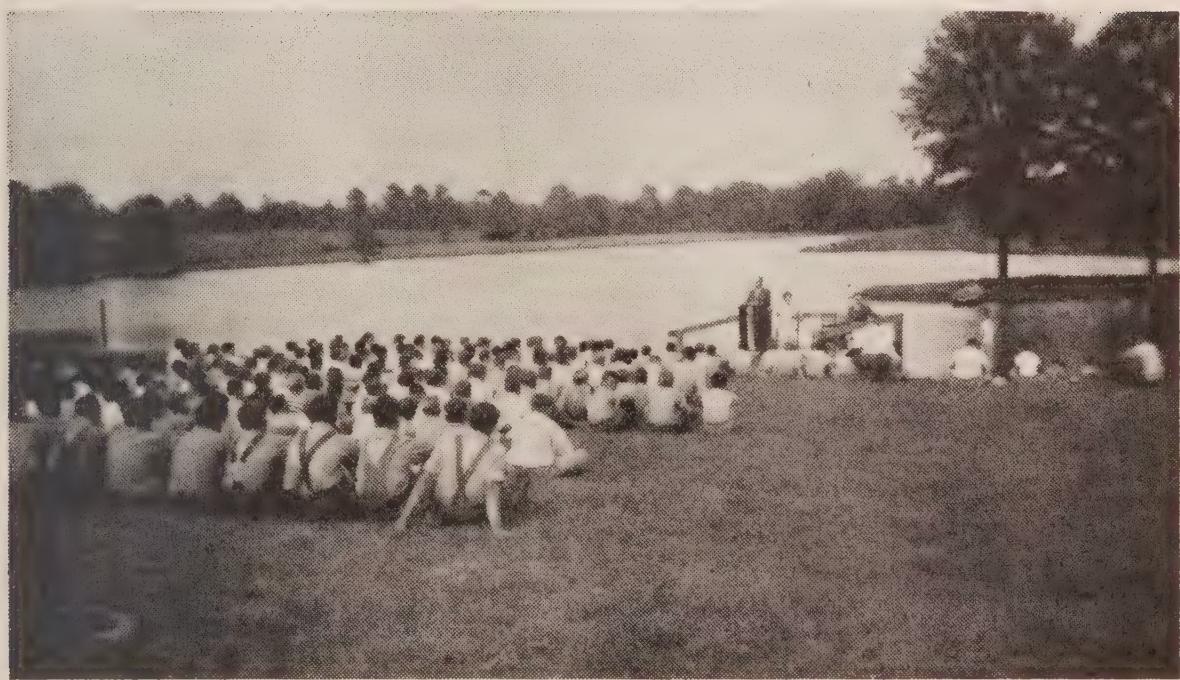
First Dormitory, Erected 1909



Trades Building



Dairy Barns and Milk House



Dedication of Lake Propst—June 17, 1950



Morning Assembly

